

# Orthofix Reports Fourth Quarter and Fiscal Year 2019 Financial Results

February 24, 2020

### **Fourth Quarter Highlights**

- Net sales of \$121.5 million, an increase of 0.3% compared to prior year period and 0.9% on a constant currency basis
- Kevin Kenny, an experienced spine executive, joins as Global Spine President
- FDA approval of next generation Bone Growth Therapy patient monitoring app STIM onTrack 2.1

### Fiscal Year 2019 Highlights

- Net sales of \$460.0 million, an increase of 1.5% compared to prior year and 2.6% on a constant currency basis
- M6-C artificial disc achieves \$4.1 million in sales in the US
- Successful transition to Jon Serbousek as CEO

LEWISVILLE, Texas--(BUSINESS WIRE)--Feb. 24, 2020-- Orthofix Medical Inc. (NASDAQ:OFIX) today reported its financial results for the fourth quarter and fiscal year ended December 31, 2019. For the fourth quarter of 2019, net sales were \$121.5 million, earnings per share ("EPS") was \$0.60 and adjusted EPS was \$0.51. For fiscal year 2019, net sales were \$460.0 million, EPS was (\$1.51) and adjusted EPS was \$1.47.

"I joined Orthofix because I saw a significant opportunity. The last few months spent with this talented team and our external stakeholders has me even more excited about the future of this Company," said Jon Serbousek, President and Chief Executive Officer. "We have well defined market and technology leadership positions in bone growth stimulation, cellular based allografts, extremity deformity correction, and artificial disc replacement. This combined with the solid infrastructure we have in place gives us the platform to scale in all of our businesses. We are already executing on our recently developed Strategic Plan, which we believe will accelerate our growth and maximize shareholder value."

Serbousek further commented, "During the fourth quarter, revenue from the M6 cervical disc in the U.S. outpaced our expectations, which highlights the significant opportunity we have with this technology. While some of our other product categories experienced some headwinds due to continued distraction, we believe we are putting the pieces in place to reposition Orthofix for accelerating topline growth."

### **Financial Results Overview**

Fourth Quarter

The following table provides net sales by major product category by reporting segment:

	Three Months Ended December 31,									
(Unaudited, U.S. Dollars, in thousands)		2019		2018	Change	Constant Currency Change				
Bone Growth Therapies	\$	50,953	\$	52,819	(3.5%)	(3.5%)				
Spinal Implants		25,468		24,969	2.0%	2.3%				
Biologics		16,712		16,045	4.2%	4.2%				
Global Spine		93,133		93,833	(0.7%)	(0.7%)				
Global Extremities		28,361		27,245	4.1%	6.4%				
Net sales	\$	121,494	\$	121,078	0.3%	0.9%				

Gross profit decreased by \$0.1 million to \$95.3 million and gross margin decreased slightly to 78.4%, compared to 78.8% in the prior year period.

Net income was \$11.7 million, or \$0.60 per share, compared to net income of \$8.9 million, or \$0.46 per share in the prior year period. Adjusted net income was \$9.9 million, or \$0.51 per share, compared to adjusted net income of \$10.7 million, or \$0.56 per share in the prior year period.

EBITDA was \$11.3 million, compared to \$16.8 million in the prior year period. Adjusted EBITDA was \$22.5 million, or 18.5% of net sales, compared to \$24.4 million, or 20.2% of net sales, in the prior year period.

Fiscal Year 2019

The following table provides net sales by major product category by reporting segments:

	Year Ended December 31,								
(U.S. Dollars, in thousands)		2019		2018	Change	Constant Currency Change			
Bone Growth Therapies	\$	197,181	\$	195,252	1.0%	1.0%			
Spinal Implants		94,544		91,658	3.1%	3.8%			
Biologics		65,496		59,684	9.7%	9.7%			
Global Spine		357,221		346,594	3.1%	3.2%			

Global Extremities	,	102,734	106,448	(3.5%)	0.3%
Net sales	\$	459.955	\$ 453.042	1.5%	2.6%

Gross profit increased \$2.9 million to \$359.3 million, while gross margin decreased to 78.1%, compared to 78.7% in prior year.

Based on the initial success observed in our launch of the M6-C artificial cervical disc in the U.S. market, our long-term forecasts of net sales indicate a greater likelihood of achieving the potential revenue-based milestone payments associated with the Spinal Kinetics acquisition as compared to our original projections in 2018. As such, we recognized expenses during the year of \$29.1 million associated with the remeasurement of these potential milestone payment liabilities.

Net loss was (\$28.5) million, or (\$1.51) per share, compared to net income of \$13.8 million, or \$0.72 per share, in the prior year. This decrease was primarily driven by the remeasurement of the potential Spinal Kinetics milestone payment liabilities discussed above. Adjusted net income was \$28.4 million, or \$1.47 per share, compared to adjusted net income of \$34.4 million, or \$1.81 per share, in the prior year.

EBITDA was (\$2.2) million, compared to \$42.4 million in the prior year, largely due to the remeasurement of the potential Spinal Kinetics milestone payment liabilities, losses on investment securities, and succession and transition charges. Adjusted EBITDA was \$75.7 million, or 16.5% of net sales for the year, compared to \$87.6 million, or 19.3% of net sales, in the prior year.

## Liquidity

As of December 31, 2019, cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash totaled \$70.4 million compared to \$72.2 million as of December 31, 2018. Cash flow from operations decreased \$17.9 million to \$32.0 million when compared to the prior year, while free cash flow decreased \$23.2 million to \$11.5 million.

As of December 31, 2019, the Company had no outstanding indebtedness and borrowing capacity of \$300 million under its credit facility.

### FitBone

As recently announced, we entered into an asset purchase agreement with Wittenstein SE, a privately-held German-based company, to acquire assets associated with the FITBONE® intramedullary lengthening system for limb lengthening of the femur and tibia bones. The addition of the FITBONE assets will further round out the Company's limb reconstruction offerings, and will align with our strategy of investing in innovative products to drive growth within our core businesses. We expect the transaction to close at the end of March.

### 2020 Outlook

For the year ending December 31, 2020, the Company expects the following results, including the impact of any expected changes in foreign currency exchange rates.

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(Unaudited, U.S. Dollars, in millions, except per share data)	_ow			High	
Full Year 2020					
Net sales	\$ 467.0	1	\$	477.0	1
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 65.0	2	\$	68.0	2
Adjusted EPS	\$ 1.00	3	\$	1.10	3
First Quarter 2020					
Net sales	\$ 106.0	4	\$	109.0	4
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 10.5	5	\$	11.5	5
Adjusted EPS	\$ 0.09	6	\$	0.12	6

- 1 Represents a year-over-year increase of 1.5% to 3.7% on a reported basis and 2.3% to 4.5% on a constant currency basis
- 2 Represents a year-over-year decrease of 14.2% to 10.2%
- 3 Represents a year-over-year decrease of 32.0% to 25.2%
- 4 Represents a year-over-year decrease of 2.9% to 0.1% on a reported basis and a decrease of 1.0% to an increase of 1.7% on a constant currency basis
- 5 Represents a year-over-year decrease of 33.0% to 26.6%
- 6 Represents a year-over-year decrease of 66.7% to 55.6%

The Company does not provide U.S. GAAP financial measures, other than net sales, on a forward-looking basis because the Company is unable to predict with reasonable certainty the ultimate outcome of legal proceedings, unusual gains and losses, acquisition-related expenses, accounting fair value adjustments, and other such items without unreasonable effort. These items are uncertain, depend on various factors, and could be material to the Company's results computed in accordance with U.S. GAAP.

# Conference Call

Orthofix will host a conference call today at 4:30 PM Eastern time to discuss the Company's financial results for the fourth quarter and fiscal year 2019. Interested parties may access the conference call by dialing (844) 809-1992 in the U.S. and (612) 979-9886 outside the U.S., and referencing the conference ID 8228975. A replay of the call will be available for two weeks by dialing (855) 859-2056 in the U.S. and (404) 537-3406 outside the U.S., and entering the conference ID 8228975. A webcast of the conference call may be accessed by going to the Company's website at <a href="https://www.orthofix.com">www.orthofix.com</a>, by clicking on the Investors link and then the Events and Presentations page.

### **About Orthofix**

Orthofix Medical Inc. is a global medical device company focused on musculoskeletal products and therapies. The Company's mission is to improve patients' lives by providing superior reconstruction and regenerative musculoskeletal solutions to physicians worldwide. Headquartered in Lewisville, Texas, Orthofix's spine and orthopedic extremities products are distributed in more than 70 countries via the Company's sales representatives and distributors. For more information, please visit <a href="https://www.orthofix.com">www.orthofix.com</a>.

### **Forward-Looking Statements**

This communication contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended ("the Exchange Act"), and Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, relating to our business and financial outlook, which are based on our current beliefs, assumptions, expectations, estimates, forecasts and projections. In some cases, you can identify forward-looking statements by terminology such as "may," "will," "should," "expects," "plans," "anticipates," "believes," "estimates," "projects," "intends," "predicts," "potential," or "continue" or other comparable terminology. These forward-looking statements are not guarantees of our future performance and involve risks, uncertainties, estimates and assumptions that are difficult to predict. Therefore, our actual outcomes and results may differ materially from those expressed in these forward-looking statements. You should not place undue reliance on any of these forward-looking statements. Further, any forward-looking statement speaks only as of the date hereof, unless it is specifically otherwise stated to be made as of a different date. We undertake no obligation to further update any such statement, or the risk factors described in Part I, Item 1A under the heading Risk Factors in our Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2019, to reflect new information, the occurrence of future events or circumstances or otherwise.

# ORTHOFIX MEDICAL INC. Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations

		Three Mor	nths	Year Ended				
		Decem	ber	31,		Decem	ber :	31,
(U.S. Dollars, in thousands, except share and per share data)		2019		2018		2019		2018
	(unaudited)							
Net sales	\$	121,494	\$	121,078	\$	459,955	\$	453,042
Cost of sales		26,191		25,626		100,607		96,628
Gross profit		95,303		95,452		359,348		356,414
Sales and marketing		58,313		53,832		223,676		205,527
General and administrative		22,110		19,593		85,607		83,251
Research and development		8,446		8,792		34,637		33,218
Acquisition-related amortization and remeasurement		2,339		833		34,212		4,324
Operating income (loss)		4,095		12,402		(18,784)		30,094
Interest expense, net		(508)		(213)		(122)		(828)
Other income (expense), net		643		(596)		(8,143)		(6,381)
Income (loss) before income taxes		4,230		11,593		(27,049)		22,885
Income tax benefit (expense)		7,456		(2,722)		(1,413)		(9,074)
Net income (loss)	\$	11,686	\$	8,871	\$	(28,462)	\$	13,811
Net income (loss) per common share:								
Basic	\$	0.61	\$	0.47	\$	(1.51)	\$	0.73
Diluted		0.60		0.46		(1.51)		0.72
Weighted average number of common shares:								
Basic		19,068,067		18,592,385		18,903,289		18,494,002
Diluted		19,315,836		19,052,853		18,903,289		18,911,610

# **Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets**

December 31, 2019		December 31, 2018	
\$	69,719	\$	69,623
	684		2,566
	86,805		77,747
	82,397		76,847
	20,948		17,856
	260,553		244,639
	62,727		42,835
	54,139		51,897
	71,177		72,401
	35,117		33,228
		\$ 69,719 684 86,805 82,397 20,948 260,553 62,727 54,139 71,177	\$ 69,719 \$ 684 86,805 82,397 20,948 260,553 62,727 54,139 71,177

Other long-term assets	11,907	21,641
Total assets	\$ 495,620	\$ 466,641
Liabilities and shareholders' equity	_	
Current liabilities		
Trade accounts payable	\$ 19,886	\$ 17,989
Current portion of finance lease liability	323	_
Other current liabilities	64,674	67,919
Total current liabilities	 84,883	85,908
Long-term portion of finance lease liability	20,648	_
Other long-term liabilities	62,458	45,336
Total liabilities	167,989	131,244
Contingencies		
Shareholders' equity		
Common shares \$0.10 par value; 50,000,000 shares authorized; 19,022,619 and		
18,579,688 issued and outstanding as of December 31, 2019 and 2018, respectively	1,902	1,858
Additional paid-in capital	271,019	243,165
Retained earnings	57,749	87,078
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)	(3,039)	3,296
Total shareholders' equity	327,631	335,397
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$ 495,620	\$ 466,641

# ORTHOFIX MEDICAL INC. Non-GAAP Financial Measures

The following tables present reconciliations of operating income (loss), net income (loss), EPS, and net cash from operating activities, in each case calculated in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"), to, as applicable, non-GAAP financial measures, referred to as "EBITDA," "Adjusted EBITDA," "Adjusted net income," "Adjusted EPS," and "Free cash flow" that exclude items specified in the tables. A more detailed explanation of the items excluded from these non-GAAP financial measures, as well as why management believes the non-GAAP financial measures are useful to them, is included following the reconciliations.

### **EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA**

Three Months	Ended Decem	ber 31, 2019
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(Unaudited, U.S. Dollars, in thousands)	Glo	bal Spine	Global	Extremities	C	Corporate		l Orthofix
Operating income (loss)	\$	14,257	\$	1,823	\$	(11,985)	\$	4,095
Other income (expense), net		476		270		(104)		642
Depreciation and amortization		2,391		1,597		1,192		5,180
Amortization of acquired intangibles		1,339		_		_		1,339
EBITDA	\$	18,463	\$	3,690	\$	(10,897)	\$	11,256
Share-based compensation		1,000		591		1,734		3,325
Foreign exchange impact		(438)		(311)		(4)		(753)
Strategic investments		17		_		454		471
Acquisition-related fair value adjustments		1,000		_		_		1,000
Loss on investment securities		_		_		_		_
Legal judgments/settlements		1,515		468		6		1,989
Succession and transition charges		719		_		4,168		4,887
Medical Device Regulation		445		84		(175)		354
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	22,721	\$	4,522	\$	(4,714)	\$	22,529

# Year Ended December 31, 2019

(Unaudited, U.S. Dollars, in thousands)	Global Spine		Global Extremities		Corporate		Total Orthofix	
Operating income (loss)	\$	25,722	\$	2,872	\$	(47,378)	\$	(18,784)
Other expense, net		(523)		(951)		(6,670)		(8,144)
Depreciation and amortization		9,257		5,575		4,795		19,627
Amortization of acquired intangibles		5,072				<u> </u>		5,072
EBITDA	\$	39,528	\$	7,496	\$	(49,253)	\$	(2,229)
Share-based compensation		5,604		2,290		7,921		15,815
Foreign exchange impact		563		834		37		1,434
Strategic investments		1,420		_		8,065		9,485
Acquisition-related fair value adjustments		29,849		_		_		29,849
Loss on investment securities		_		_		6,534		6,534
Legal judgments/settlements		1,017		1,507		29		2,553
Succession and transition charges		1,608		_		9,719		11,327
Medical Device Regulation	,	712		234		7		953

Adjusted EBITDA \$ 80,301 \$ 12,361 \$ (16,941) \$ 75,721

		Three Months Ended December 31, 2018									
(Unaudited, U.S. Dollars, in thousands)	Global Spine		Global Extremities		Corporate		Total Orthofix				
Operating income (loss)	\$	20,605	\$	924	\$	(9,127)	\$	12,402			
Other expense, net		(164)		(107)		(325)		(596)			
Depreciation and amortization		2,159		1,463		923		4,545			
Amortization of acquired intangibles		453						453			
EBITDA	\$	23,053	\$	2,280	\$	(8,529)	\$	16,804			
Share-based compensation		1,632		498		2,408		4,538			
Foreign exchange impact		130		70		332		532			
Strategic investments		348		_		793		1,141			
Acquisition-related fair value adjustments		914		_		_		914			
Loss on investment securities		_		_		_		_			
Legal judgments/settlements		266		172		(171)		267			
Succession and transition charges		214						214			
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	26,557	\$	3,020	\$	(5,167)	\$	24,410			

Year Ended December 31, 2018								
Global Spine		Global Extremities		Corporate		Total Orthofix		
\$	67,956	\$	6,006	\$	(43,868)	\$	30,094	
	(924)		(1,894)		(3,563)		(6,381)	
	8,258		5,341		3,805		17,404	
	1,255		<u> </u>		<u> </u>		1,255	
\$	76,545	\$	9,453	\$	(43,626)	\$	42,372	
	6,259		2,251		10,420		18,930	
	835		1,832		662		3,329	
	1,963		_		10,848		12,811	
	4,508		_		_		4,508	
	_		_		3,050		3,050	
	686		505		(31)		1,160	
	1,447		<u> </u>		<u> </u>		1,447	
\$	92,243	\$	14,041	\$	(18,677)	\$	87,607	
	\$	\$ 67,956 (924) 8,258 1,255 \$ 76,545 6,259 835 1,963 4,508 — 686 1,447	Global Spine   Global   \$ 67,956   \$ (924)   8,258   1,255   \$ 6,259   835   1,963   4,508	Global Spine         Global Extremities           \$ 67,956         \$ 6,006           (924)         (1,894)           8,258         5,341           1,255         —           \$ 76,545         \$ 9,453           6,259         2,251           835         1,832           1,963         —           4,508         —           686         505           1,447         —	Global Spine         Global Extremities         Company of the property of the proper	Global Spine         Global Extremities         Corporate           \$ 67,956         \$ 6,006         \$ (43,868)           (924)         (1,894)         (3,563)           8,258         5,341         3,805           1,255         —         —           \$ 76,545         \$ 9,453         \$ (43,626)           6,259         2,251         10,420           835         1,832         662           1,963         —         10,848           4,508         —         —           —         —         3,050           686         505         (31)           1,447         —         —	Global Spine         Global Extremities         Corporate         Total           \$ 67,956         \$ 6,006         \$ (43,868)         \$           (924)         (1,894)         (3,563)         3,805           1,255         —         —         —           \$ 76,545         \$ 9,453         \$ (43,626)         \$           6,259         2,251         10,420         662           1,963         —         10,848           4,508         —         —           —         —         3,050           686         505         (31)           1,447         —         —	

# **Adjusted Net Income**

	Three Months Ended December 31,			Year Ended December 31,				
(Unaudited, U.S. Dollars, in thousands)	, ,	2019		2018		2019		2018
Net income (loss)	\$	11,686	\$	8,871	\$	(28,462)	\$	13,811
Foreign exchange impact		(753)		532		1,434		3,329
Strategic investments		471		1,141		9,485		12,813
Acquisition-related fair value adjustments		1,000		914		29,849		4,508
Amortization of acquired intangibles		1,339		453		5,072		1,255
Interest and loss on investment securities		_		_		5,328		3,050
Legal judgments/settlements		1,989		267		2,553		1,160
Succession and transition charges		4,887		214		11,327		1,447
Medical Device Regulation		354		_		953		_
Long-term income tax rate adjustment		(11,106)		(1,662)		(9,104)		(6,975)
Adjusted net income	\$	9,867	\$	10,730	\$	28,435	\$	34,398

# Adjusted EPS

(Unaudited, per diluted share)	Three Months Ended December 31,				Year Ended December 31,			
		2019		2018		2019		2018
EPS	\$	0.60	\$	0.46	\$	(1.51)	\$	0.72
Foreign exchange impact		(0.04)		0.03		0.07		0.17
Strategic investments		0.02		0.06		0.49		0.67
Acquisition-related fair value adjustments		0.05		0.05		1.58		0.24
Amortization of acquired intangibles		0.07		0.02		0.26		0.07
Interest and loss on investment securities		_		_		0.28		0.16
Legal judgments/settlements		0.10		0.01		0.13		0.06

Succession and transition charges	0.25	0.01	0.59	0.08
Medical Device Regulation	0.02	_	0.05	_
Long-term income tax rate adjustment	(0.56)	(0.08)	(0.47)	(0.36)
Adjusted EPS	\$ 0.51	\$ 0.56	\$ 1.47	\$ 1.81
Weighted average number of diluted common shares (treasury stock method)	19,341,552	19,195,653	19,303,457	19,037,978

### Free Cash Flow

	Year Ended December 31,							
(Unaudited, U.S. Dollars, in thousands)	2019	2018						
Net cash from operating activities	\$ 32,033	\$	49,918					
Capital expenditures	(20,524)		(15,256)					
Free cash flow	\$ 11,509	\$	34,662					

## **Constant Currency**

Constant currency is a non-GAAP measure, which is calculated by using foreign currency rates from the comparable, prior-year period, to present net sales at comparable rates. Constant currency can be presented for numerous GAAP measures, but is most commonly used by management to analyze net sales without the impact of changes in foreign currency rates.

### **EBITDA**

EBITDA is a non-GAAP financial measure, which is calculated by adding interest expense, net; income tax (expense)/benefit; and depreciation and amortization to net income (loss). EBITDA provides management with additional insight to its results of operations. EBITDA is the primary metric used by our Chief Operating Decision Maker in managing our business.

### Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted Net Income and Adjusted EPS

These non-GAAP financial measures provide management with additional insight to its results of operations and are calculated using the following adjustments:

- Share-based compensation costs related to our share-based compensation plans, which include stock options, restricted stock awards, performance-based restricted stock awards, market-based restricted stock awards and our stock purchase plan; see the share-based compensation footnote in our Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2019 for a detail of these costs by consolidated statement of operations line item; however, certain share-based compensation costs have been included within succession charges for 2019
- Foreign exchange impact gains and losses related to foreign currency transactions, which are recorded as other income (expense), net; guidance presented does not include the impact of any future foreign exchange fluctuations
- Strategic investments costs related to our strategic investments, such as due diligence and integration costs, or costs associated with the evaluation and completion of changing the Company's jurisdiction of organization from Curação to the State of Delaware during 2018, which are primarily recorded as general and administrative expenses.

Amounts previously reported as "Domestication to Delaware" have been reclassified to this line item to conform to current period presentation, resulting in an increase in strategic investments of \$0.5 million and \$4.2 million for the three months and year ended December 31, 2018

• Acquisition-related fair value adjustments – comprised of i) gains and losses related to remeasurement of contingent consideration to fair value, which are recorded as operating expenses and ii) the amortization of an adjustment made to inventory acquired to reflect the expected selling price of the acquired inventory less the cost of expected selling efforts and a reasonable profit allowance for the selling effort for finished goods inventory, which is recorded as cost of sales.

Also included in this line are adjustments totaling \$0.03 per share in the presentation of Adjusted EPS to account for the difference in the weighted average number of shares outstanding for GAAP and Non-GAAP reporting purposes due to our reported net loss position under GAAP and net income position under Non-GAAP for the year ended December 31, 2019, as these charges were the primary driver of our net loss position

- Amortization of acquired intangibles amortization of intangible assets acquired in business combinations or asset
  acquisitions, including items such as developed technologies, in process research and development, trade names, and
  other intangible assets, which are recorded as operating expenses
- Interest and loss on investment securities net losses recognized within other expense, net, or amortization of historical

unrealized gains previously recorded within accumulated other comprehensive income to interest income relating to our investments in eNeura Inc. and Bone Biologics, Inc.

- Legal judgments/settlements adverse or favorable legal judgments or negotiated legal settlements, including legal and
  other professional fees associated with the SEC Investigation, Securities Class Action Complaints and Brazil subsidiary
  compliance review, which are recorded as general and administrative expenses
- Succession and transition charges costs related to the transition of the Company's named executive officers and certain
  targeted restructuring costs, including any cessation and onboarding amounts, accelerated share-based compensation
  expense, consulting services, and other related expenses, which are recorded as general and administrative expenses
- Medical Device Regulation incremental costs incurred to establish initial compliance with the regulations set forth by the
  European Union Medical Device Regulation ("MDR") and the U.S. Food and Drug Administration related to our currentlyapproved medical devices; the new European Union MDR regulation provides a transition period until May 2020 for
  currently-approved medical devices to meet the additional requirements and for certain devices this transition period can
  be extended until May 2024; the incremental costs to comply with these regulations primarily include third-party consulting
  costs necessary to supplement our internal resources and are recorded as research and development expenses
- Long-term income tax rate adjustment reflects management's expectation of a long-term normalized effective tax rate of 35% for the first and second quarters of 2018, 29% for the third and fourth quarters of 2018, and 27% for our 2019 and 2020 results and outlook, which is based on current tax law and current expected income; actual reported tax expense will ultimately be based on GAAP earnings and may differ from the expected long-term normalized effective tax rate due to a variety of factors, including the resolutions of issues arising from tax audits with various tax authorities, the ability to realize deferred tax assets, and the tax impact of certain reconciling items that are excluded in determining Adjusted Net Income

#### Free Cash Flow

Free cash flow is a non-GAAP financial measure, which is calculated by subtracting capital expenditures from cash flow from operating activities. Free cash flow is an important indicator of how much cash is generated or used by our normal business operations, including capital expenditures.

Management uses free cash flow as a measure of progress on its capital efficiency and cash flow initiatives.

### **Usefulness and Limitations of Non-GAAP Financial Measures**

Management uses non-GAAP measures to evaluate performance period-over-period, to analyze the underlying trends in our business, to assess performance relative to competitors and to establish operational goals and forecasts that are used in allocating resources. Management uses these non-GAAP measures as the basis for assessing the ability of the underlying operations to generate cash. In addition, management uses these non-GAAP measures to further its understanding of the performance of our business units.

Material Limitations Associated with the Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

The non-GAAP measures used in this press release may have limitations as analytical tools, and should not be considered in isolation or as a replacement for GAAP financial measures. Some of the limitations associated with the use of these non-GAAP financial measures are that they exclude items that reflect an economic cost and can have a material effect on cash flows. Similarly, certain non-cash expenses, such as equity compensation, do not directly impact cash flows, but are part of total compensation costs accounted for under GAAP.

Compensation for Limitations Associated with Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

We compensate for the limitations of our non-GAAP financial measures by relying upon GAAP results to gain a complete picture of our performance. The GAAP results provide the ability to understand our performance based on a defined set of criteria. The non-GAAP measures reflect the underlying operating results of our businesses, which we believe is an important measure of our overall performance. We provide a detailed reconciliation of the non-GAAP financial measures to our most directly comparable GAAP measures, and encourage investors to review this reconciliation.

Usefulness of Non-GAAP Financial Measures to Investors

We believe that providing non-GAAP financial measures that exclude certain items provides investors with greater transparency to the information used by senior management in its financial and operational decision-making. Management believes it is important to provide investors with the same non-GAAP metrics it uses to supplement information regarding the performance and underlying trends of our business operations in order to facilitate comparisons to its historical operating results and internally evaluate the effectiveness of our operating strategies. Disclosure of these non-GAAP financial measures also facilitates comparisons of our underlying operating performance with other companies in the industry that also supplement their GAAP results with non-GAAP financial measures.

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