



Third Quarter 2026 Earnings Presentation

October 22, 2026

Disclaimer

FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This communication may contain certain forward-looking statements, including, but not limited to, certain plans, expectations, goals, projections, and statements about the benefits of the acquisition of Pacific Premier Bancorp, Inc. ("Pacific Premier") by Columbia Banking System, Inc. ("Columbia") the plans, objectives, expectations and intentions of Columbia and other statements that are not historical facts. Such statements are subject to numerous assumptions, risks, and uncertainties. All statements other than statements of historical fact, including statements about beliefs and expectations, are forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements may be identified by words such as "expect," "anticipate," "believe," "intend," "estimate," "plan," "target," "goal," or similar expressions, or future or conditional verbs such as "will," "may," "might," "should," "would," "could," or similar variations. The forward-looking statements are intended to be subject to the safe harbor provided by Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, and the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. In this presentation we make forward-looking statements about strategic and growth initiatives and the result of such activity. Risks and uncertainties that could cause results to differ from forward-looking statements we make include, without limitation: current and future economic and market conditions, including the effects of declines in housing and commercial real estate prices, high unemployment rates, renewed or continued high inflation and any recession or slowdown in economic growth particularly in the western United States; economic forecast variables that are either materially worse or better than end of quarter projections and deterioration in the economy that could result in increased loan and lease losses, especially those risks associated with concentrations in real estate related loans; risks related to our acquisition of Pacific Premier (the "Transaction"), including, among others, (i) any revenue synergies from the Transaction may not be fully realized or may take longer than anticipated to be realized, and (ii) deposit attrition as a result of the Transaction; the impact of proposed or imposed tariffs by the U.S. government and retaliatory tariffs proposed or imposed by U.S. trading partners that could have an adverse impact on customers; our ability to effectively manage problem credits; the impact of bank failures or adverse developments at other banks on general investor sentiment regarding the liquidity and stability of banks; changes in interest rates that could significantly reduce net interest income and negatively affect asset yields and valuations and funding sources; changes in the scope and cost of FDIC insurance and other coverage; our ability to successfully implement efficiency and operational excellence initiatives; our ability to successfully develop and market new products and technology; changes in laws or regulations; potential adverse reactions or changes to business or employee relationships; the effect of geopolitical instability, including wars, conflicts and terrorist attacks; and natural disasters and other similar unexpected events outside of our control. We also caution that the amount and timing of any future common stock dividends or repurchases will depend on the earnings, cash requirements and financial condition of Columbia, market conditions, capital requirements, applicable law and regulations (including federal securities laws and federal banking and state regulations), and other factors deemed relevant by Columbia and its Board of Directors.

NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES

In addition to results presented in accordance with GAAP, this presentation contains certain non-GAAP financial measures. A reconciliation of GAAP to non-GAAP measures is included in the Appendix.

The Company believes presenting certain non-GAAP financial measures provides investors with information useful in understanding our financial performance, our performance trends, and our financial position. We utilize these measures for internal planning and forecasting purposes, and operating pre-provision net revenue and operating return on tangible common equity are also used as part of our incentive compensation program for our executive officers. We, as well as securities analysts, investors, and other interested parties, also use these measures to compare peer company operating performance. We believe that our presentation and discussion, together with the accompanying reconciliations, provides a complete understanding of factors and trends affecting our business and allows investors to view performance in a manner similar to management. These non-GAAP measures should not be considered a substitution for GAAP basis measures and results, and we strongly encourage investors to review our consolidated financial statements in their entirety and not to rely on any single financial measure. Because non-GAAP financial measures are not standardized, it may not be possible to compare these financial measures with other companies' non-GAAP financial measures having the same or similar names.

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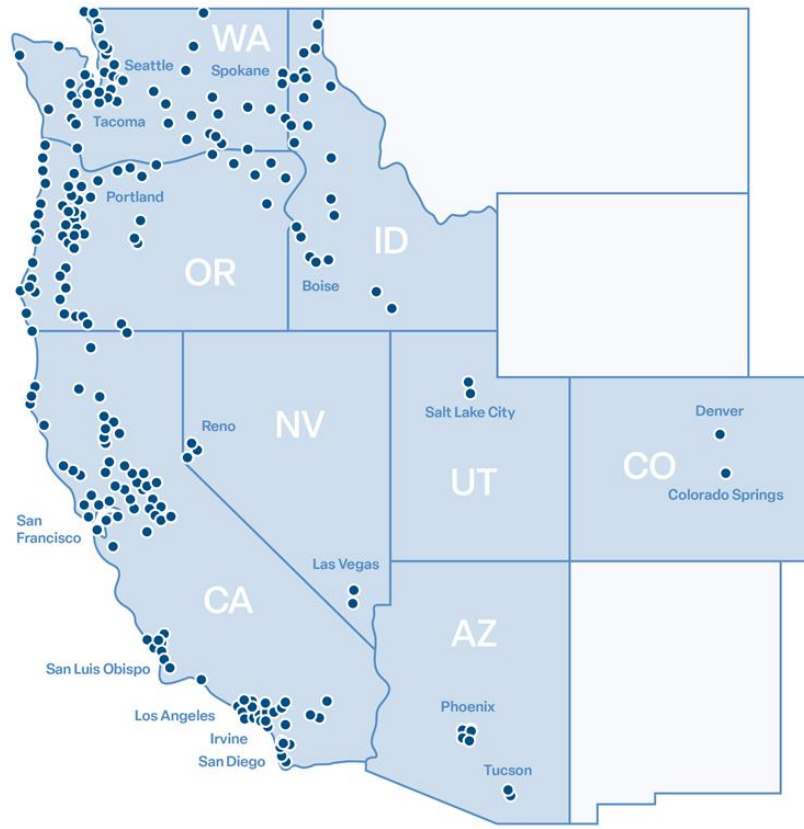
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West-Focused Regional Powerhouse

Columbia at a Glance

Corporate	Ticker	COLB
	Market Capitalization ⁽¹⁾	\$8.7 billion
	Dividend Yield ⁽¹⁾	5.1%
Financials as of September 30, 2026	Assets	\$65.1 billion
	Loans	\$46.9 billion
	Deposits	\$52.7 billion
	Common Equity Tier 1 Capital Ratio ⁽²⁾	11.5%
	Total Capital Ratio ⁽²⁾	13.8%

Completed Western Footprint⁽³⁾



Why Columbia?

- *Business Bank of Choice* strategy cultivates a granular, low-cost core deposit base
- Compelling culture and *Community Banking at Scale* business model foster deep community ties while also attracting and retaining top banking talent
- Scaled western franchise is difficult to replicate and provides scarcity value
- Opportunity to organically gain share in California and growing metros in the West while increasing penetration in the Northwest
- Strong credit quality is supported by a diversified, well-structured, and conservatively underwritten loan portfolio
- Solid capital generation supports long-term organic growth and return to shareholders

(1) Market data as of October 21, 2026.

(2) Regulatory capital ratios are estimates pending completion and filing of Columbia's regulatory reports.

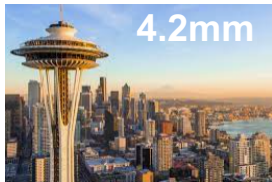
(3) Columbia is headquartered in Tacoma, Washington and operates 348 branches throughout the Western United States, as well as a Homeowners Association ("HOA") office in Texas (not pictured).

Operating in Large, Attractive Western Markets

Established Presence throughout the West⁽¹⁾

(population by market)

Northwest



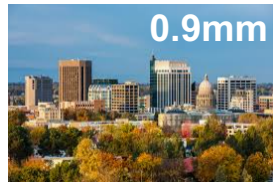
4.2mm

Seattle, WA



2.5mm

Portland, OR



0.9mm

Boise, ID

California and Nevada



12.9mm

Los Angeles, CA



2.5mm

Sacramento, CA



2.4mm

Las Vegas, NV

Other West



5.3mm

Phoenix, AZ



3.1mm

Denver, CO



1.3mm

Salt Lake City, UT

Top Regional Bank in Northwest (WA, OR, ID)⁽¹⁾

Rank	Bank (HQ State)	Total	Northwest	
		Assets (\$B)	Deposits (\$B)	Mkt Shr
1	Bank of America (NC)	\$3,499	\$57	16.1 %
2	U.S. Bancorp (MN)	726	52	14.6 %
3	JPMorgan (NY)	5,015	44	12.4 %
4	Wells Fargo (CA)	2,282	42	11.6 %
5	 COLB (WA)	65	37	10.2 %
6	KeyCorp (OH)	191	19	5.3 %
7	WaFd (WA)	28	12	3.4 %
8	Banner Corp. (WA)	18	12	3.4 %

4th Largest Regional Bank HQ'd in Footprint⁽¹⁾

Rank	Bank (HQ State)	Total	Eight-State Footprint	
		Assets (\$B)	Deposits (\$B)	Mkt Shr
1	Western Alliance (AZ)	\$99	\$80	2.0 %
2	Zions (UT)	89	61	1.5 %
3	East West (CA)	85	55	1.4 %
4	 COLB (WA)	65	52	1.3 %
5	Banc of California (CA)	35	21	0.5 %
6	WaFd (WA)	28	18	0.5 %
7	Cathay General (CA)	25	16	0.4 %
8	Mechanics (CA)	21	18	0.4 %

Strong Foothold in Attractive Markets⁽¹⁾

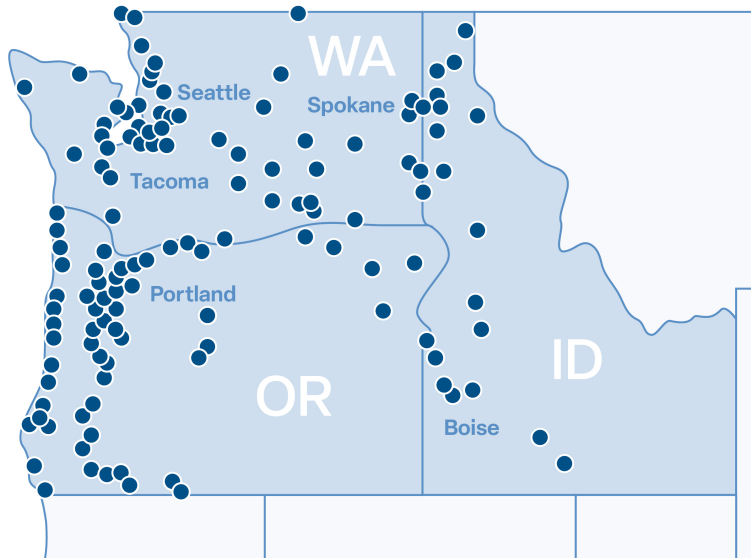
- Our market share in the Northwest stands with large national and super regional banks, at over 10%
- Our foothold in top western markets and scaled franchise provide us the opportunity to increase share in California, Arizona, Colorado, and Utah
- Densely populated metropolitan areas provide opportunity for our bankers to take market share as we grow where businesses are growing
- Current household income in our footprint is 110% of the national average, and the five-year growth rate of 13.0% compares favorably to 11.3% nationally

(1) Population, household income, and asset data sourced from S&P Global Market Intelligence. Total assets as of June 30, 2026 and adjusted to a pro forma basis for acquisitions closed since that date, if applicable. Deposits and market share data sourced from the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation ("FDIC") as of June 30, 2026 and adjusted to a pro forma basis. Groups represent banks headquartered in the United States, and money center banks are excluded from the footprint analysis (bottom table).

Opportunity to Increase Density and Gain Share throughout Our Footprint

Deepen Penetration in the Northwest

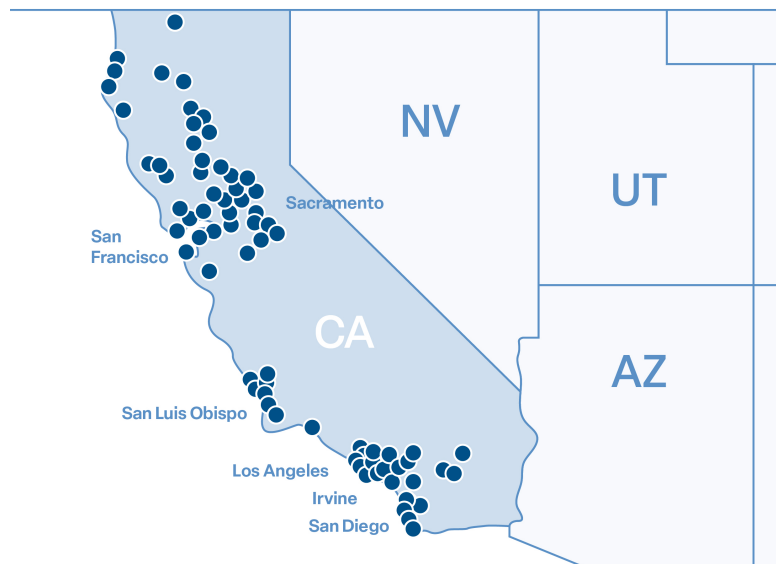
● 231 branches



MSA ⁽¹⁾	Population (000s)	Deposits (\$mm)		COLB Mkt Shr
		Market	COLB	
Seattle	4,201	\$143,050	\$10,521	7.4 %
Portland	2,547	65,428	5,396	8.3 %
Boise	868	19,360	259	1.3 %
Spokane	608	10,906	519	4.8 %

Improve Competitive Position in California

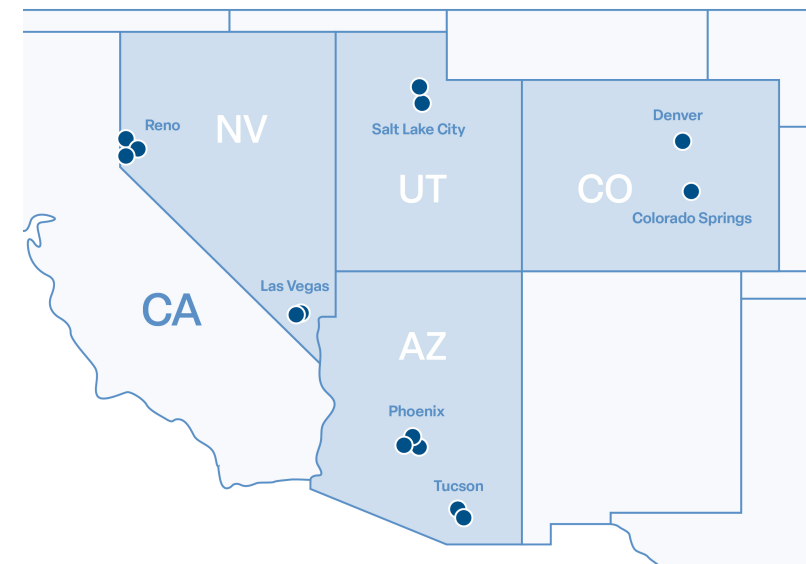
● 101 branches



MSA ⁽¹⁾	Population (000s)	Deposits (\$mm)		COLB Mkt Shr
		Market	COLB	
Los Angeles	12,907	\$651,175	\$4,683	0.7 %
Sacramento	2,472	96,465	1,797	1.9 %
San Francisco	4,643	499,986	454	0.1 %
San Diego	3,304	111,440	844	0.8 %

Broaden Presence in Other Western Markets

● 16 branches



MSA ⁽¹⁾	Population (000s)	Deposits (\$mm)		COLB Mkt Shr
		Market	COLB	
Phoenix	5,286	\$191,299	\$243	0.1 %
Denver	3,080	113,259	178	0.2 %
Salt Lake City	1,316	106,842	32	<0.1%
Las Vegas	2,444	76,559	81	0.1 %

(1) Population, deposit, and market share data sourced from S&P Global Market Intelligence. Deposits and market share data as of June 30, 2026, and adjusted to a pro forma basis by S&P.

Leveraging Technology to Improve Collaboration and Performance

Creating Operational Efficiencies

- Embracing AI capabilities to improve associate productivity
- Accelerating application development through automation of code generation, debugging, and documentation
- Leveraging AI-powered virtual assistants to augment human agents in our contact center
- Automating tasks and streamlining operations to enhance efficiency and improve the customer experience; our goal is to be the most convenient bank for our associates (internally) and our customers (externally)

Enhancing the Customer Experience

- Offering differentiated small business and commercial online banking platforms by integrating technologies
- Leveraging customer data analytics, AI, and industry benchmarks to advise customers on solutions and efficiencies to strengthen their working capital performance
- Enhancing fraud protection and prevention measures to minimize customer losses, reduce customer friction, and increase core fee income for the bank
- Strengthening our bank security and risk management with advanced authentication technology to safeguard our customers across digital platforms

Driving Revenue Generation

- Building upon our best-in-class API marketplace to expand our embedded banking capabilities and enabling commercial and business clients to work directly from their ERP and accounting platforms
- Enhancing relationship banking with AI-powered “Smart Leads” provides opportunities to generate fee income through predictive analytics
- Continuing to invest in new payment technologies, including instant payment platforms and integrated receivables and payables
- Deploying digital international banking solutions, including an online foreign exchange portal for real time FX trades

Our customer-focused technology stack is built on resilient, scalable, and secure systems to advance our Business Bank of Choice operating strategy. We embrace technology to not only create operational efficiencies, but also to support an elevated customer experience and to drive additional revenue opportunities through needs-based solutions.

Third Quarter 2026

YTD 2026 Performance Highlights

Reported

\$620 million

Net Income

\$910 million

Pre-Provision Net Revenue⁽¹⁾

\$2.16

Earnings-per-Share - Diluted

1.26%

Return on Assets

1.85%

PPNR Return on Assets⁽¹⁾

10.92%

Return on Equity

15.19%

Return on Tangible
Common Equity⁽¹⁾

Operating⁽¹⁾

\$655 million

Net Income

\$957 million

Pre-Provision Net Revenue

\$2.29

Earnings-per-Share - Diluted

1.33%

Return on Assets

1.95%

PPNR Return on Assets

11.53%

Return on Equity

16.04%

Return on Tangible
Common Equity

- We continue to focus on operational enhancements, including optimizing our balance sheet, growing sustainable core fee income, and maintaining our cost-conscious culture and disciplined credit standards, in pursuit of consistent, repeatable returns and top-quartile performance.
- During the third quarter, Columbia completed its previously announced share repurchase plan, buying back 23.3 million common shares at an average price of \$29.88 between November 2025 and September 30, 2026, representing 7.8% of outstanding common shares as of September 30, 2025.
- Treasury management and card-based fees increased 20% and 17%, respectively, for the nine months ended September 30, 2026, compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2025, due to the addition of customers from Pacific Premier and new customer acquisition, as we focus on balanced growth across new relationships. Other key contributors to core fee income, like international banking revenue and financial services and trust revenue, also expanded notably between periods, rising 21% and 125%, respectively.

(1) Non-GAAP financial measure. A reconciliation to the comparable GAAP measurement for each is provided in the Appendix of this slide presentation.

Third Quarter 2026 Performance Highlights

Reported

\$220 million

Net Income

\$325 million

Pre-Provision Net Revenue⁽¹⁾

\$0.78

Earnings-per-Share - Diluted

1.34%

Return on Assets

1.98%

PPNR Return on Assets⁽¹⁾

11.78%

Return on Equity

16.43%

Return on Tangible
Common Equity⁽¹⁾

Operating⁽¹⁾

\$229 million

Net Income

\$337 million

Pre-Provision Net Revenue

\$0.82

Earnings-per-Share - Diluted

1.40%

Return on Assets

2.05%

PPNR Return on Assets

12.27%

Return on Equity

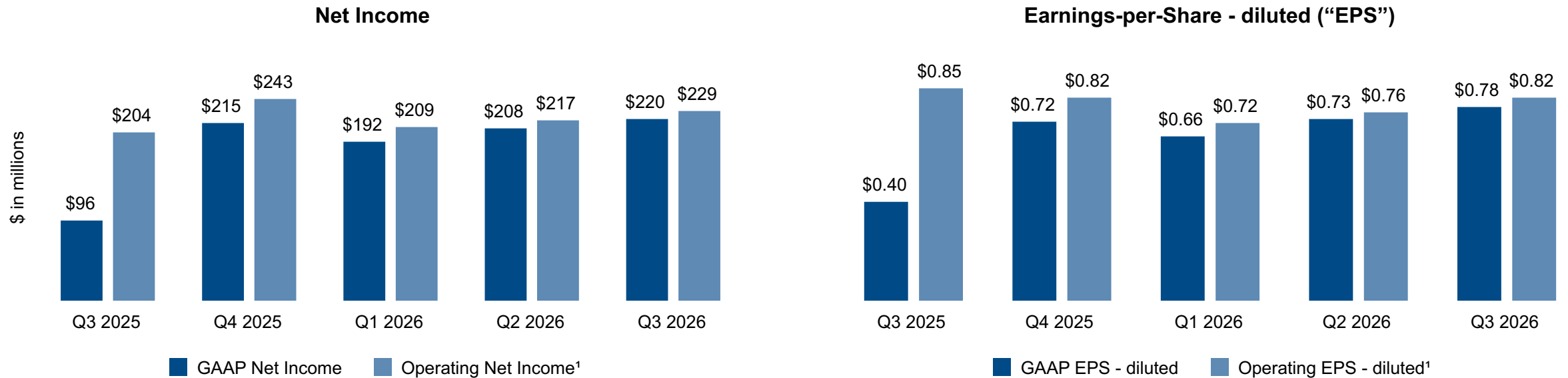
17.11%

Return on Tangible
Common Equity

- During the third quarter, we opened two depository locations in Utah: a branch in Draper and a financial hub in Pleasant Grove. These openings support our continued organic expansion in key markets, while the closure of four branches reflects our ongoing efforts to optimize our physical presence.
- In September 2026, Columbia Bank, the wholly-owned subsidiary of Columbia, issued \$250 million in aggregate principal amount of subordinated notes due in 2036. The notes bear interest at a fixed annual rate of 6.721% for the first five years, after which they will reset to the Five-Year U.S. Treasury Rate plus 195 basis points. The Company intends to use a portion of the proceeds to redeem approximately \$240 million in aggregate principal amount of the Company's junior subordinated debentures associated with certain trust preferred securities structures, with redemptions expected to occur during the fourth quarter of 2026 and early 2027.
- On October 22, 2026, Columbia announced its Board of Directors has authorized the repurchase of up to \$1.2 billion of common stock under a new repurchase plan. The authorization has no expiration date, but may be suspended, terminated, or modified by the Board at any time.
- Recognized as the No. 1 Top Performing Bank among U.S. banks with more than \$50 billion in assets in Bank Director's 2026 RankingBanking study, including a No. 1 ranking for asset quality and a top-three ranking for profitability.

(1) Non-GAAP financial measure. A reconciliation to the comparable GAAP measurement for each is provided in the Appendix of this slide presentation.

Net Income and Earnings-per-Share



- Columbia reported net income and EPS of \$220 million and \$0.78, respectively, for Q3 2026. On an operating basis,⁽¹⁾ net income and EPS were \$229 million and \$0.82, respectively.
- The increase in net income from Q2 2026 was driven by higher net interest income and disciplined expense management, partially offset by a slight increase in the provision for credit losses. EPS also benefited from share repurchase activity.
- Net interest income increased \$26 million between periods, as our ongoing balance sheet optimization objectives drove net interest margin improvement.

(1) Non-GAAP financial measure. A reconciliation to the comparable GAAP measurement is provided at the end of this slide presentation. Non-operating items include gain (loss) on investment securities, gain (loss) on swap derivatives, gain (loss) on loans held for investment at fair value, change in fair value of MSR due to valuation inputs or assumptions, MSR hedge gain (loss), merger and restructuring expense, exit and disposal costs, an FDIC special assessment, and other non-operating expenses. These items are detailed in the "Non-GAAP Reconciliation" section of the Appendix.

Key Earnings Drivers: Balance Sheet

(\$ in millions, except per-share data)	Q3 2026	Q2 2026	Q3 2025	% Change	
				Sequ. Quarter	Year over Year
AVERAGE ASSETS:					
Interest-bearing cash and temporary investments	\$1,333	\$1,402	\$1,793	(4.9)%	(25.7)%
Investment securities	11,439	11,392	9,473	0.4 %	20.8 %
Loans and leases, gross	46,951	47,419	41,164	(1.0)%	14.1 %
Total interest-earning assets	59,780	60,279	52,510	(0.8)%	13.8 %
AVERAGE LIABILITIES AND EQUITY:					
Deposits, excluding brokered time deposits	\$52,368	\$52,029	\$44,038	0.7 %	18.9 %
Brokered time deposits + Borrowings	3,828	4,600	5,182	(16.8)%	(26.1)%
Total shareholders' equity	7,407	7,594	6,157	(2.5)%	20.3 %
RATIOS AND PER-SHARE METRICS:					
Dividend per-common share	\$0.37	\$0.37	\$0.36	— %	2.8 %
Percentage of common shares repurchased during quarter	2.3 %	2.3 %	— %	—	2.30
Book value per common share	\$25.62	\$26.70	\$26.04	(4.0)%	(1.6)%
Tangible book value per common share ⁽¹⁾	\$18.10	\$19.22	\$18.57	(5.8)%	(2.5)%
Common equity to assets ratio	10.9%	11.6%	11.5%	(0.70)	(0.60)
Tangible common equity to tangible assets ratio ⁽¹⁾	7.9%	8.6%	8.5%	(0.70)	(0.60)
Common equity tier 1 ratio ⁽²⁾	11.5%	11.7%	11.6%	(0.20)	(0.10)
Total risk-based capital ratio ⁽²⁾	13.8%	13.5%	13.4%	0.30	0.40

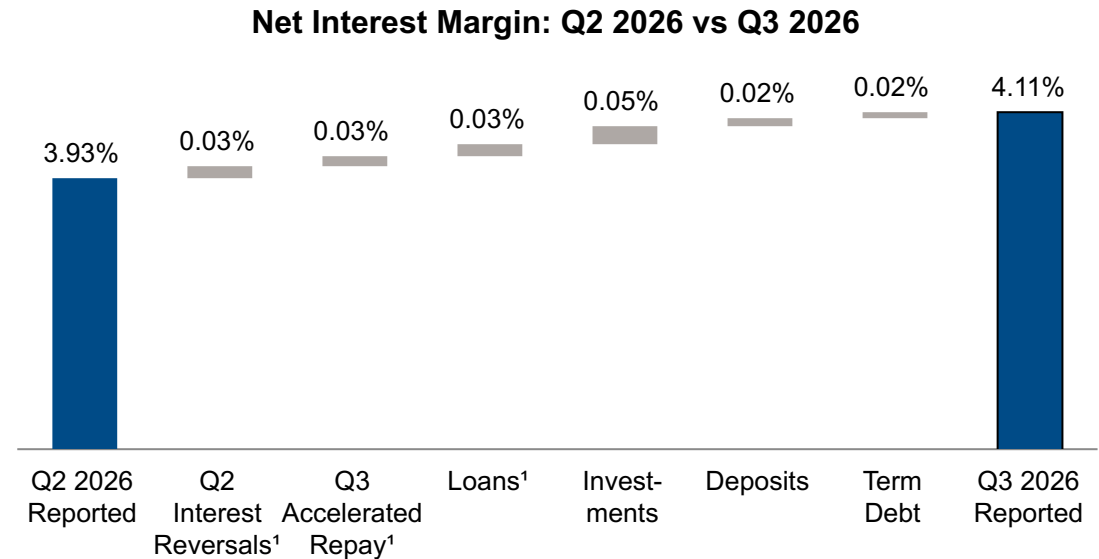
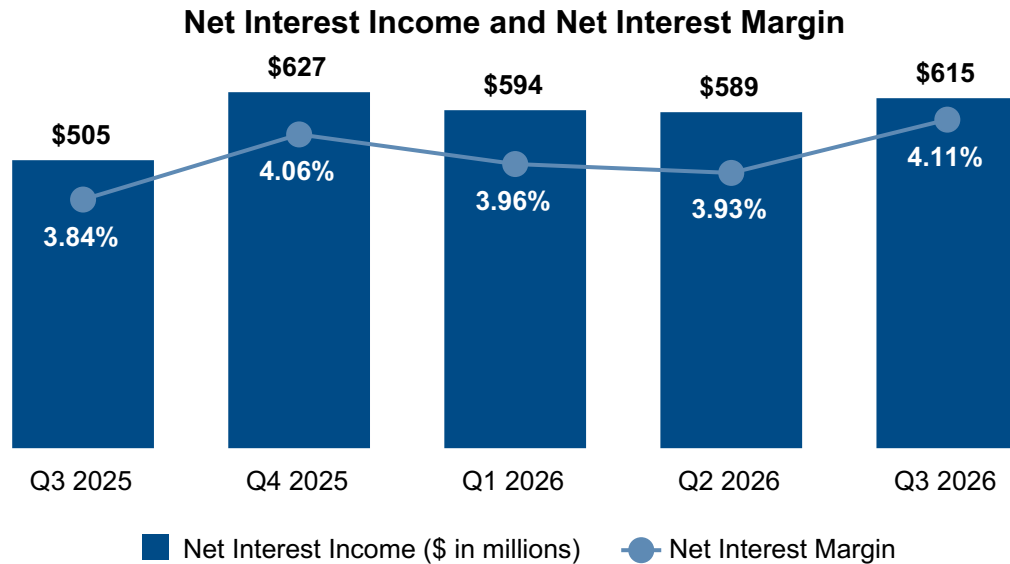
(1) Non-GAAP financial measure. A reconciliation to the comparable GAAP measurement is provided in the appendix of this slide presentation.

(2) Regulatory capital ratios are estimates pending completion and filing of Columbia's regulatory reports.

Q3 2026 Highlights (compared to Q2 2026)

- Balance sheet optimization continued to drive minor contraction in average interest-earning assets to \$59.8 billion for Q3 2026.
- Average loan balances contracted modestly during Q3 2026 to \$47.0 billion, as runoff in the transactional portfolio and other commercial real estate ("CRE") was not fully offset by commercial and construction & development loan growth.
- We continue to actively manage our funding base, reducing overall wholesale funding while optimizing the mix toward lower-cost sources. On an average basis, brokered time deposits and borrowings declined by 16.8% during Q3 2026.
- Excluding brokered time deposits, average deposits expanded modestly, due to strong customer balance growth.
- We bought back 2.3% of outstanding common shares during the quarter.

Net Interest Income and Net Interest Margin



- Net interest margin increased 18 basis points from the prior quarter to 4.11% for Q3 2026. The increase between periods reflects higher yields on loans and leases, favorable funding mix trends, and higher yields on taxable securities, as the adverse impact of changes in prepayment speed expectations experienced during Q2 2026 did not recur. Net interest margin also benefited from \$5 million of interest income related to the accelerated repayment of two acquired loans, which contributed 3 basis points during Q3 2026. In comparison, \$4 million of interest income reversals reduced Q2 2026 net interest margin by 3 basis points.
- The cost of interest-bearing deposits decreased 1 basis point from the prior quarter to 1.95% for Q3 2026, compared to 1.96% for both the month of September and as of September 30, 2026. The decrease reflects our active management of deposit rates and a lower mix of higher-cost brokered and wholesale public deposits. The cost of interest-bearing liabilities decreased 1 basis point from the prior quarter to 2.20% for Q3 2026, compared to 2.21% for the month of September and 2.23% as of September 30, 2026.

(1) Net interest margin for Q2 2026 included \$4 million of interest income reversals, which reduced net interest margin by 3 basis points. This impact, which did not recur in Q3 2026, is presented in "Q2 Interest Reversals." Net interest margin for Q3 2026 included \$5 million of interest income related to the accelerated repayment of two acquired loans, which contributed 3 basis points. This impact is presented in "Q3 Accelerated Repay." "Loans" is presented excluding these items.

Interest Rate Sensitivity

Interest Rate Simulation Impact on Net Interest Income at September 30, 2026⁽¹⁾

	Ramp		Shock	
	Year 1	Year 2	Year 1	Year 2
Up 200 basis points	0.6%	4.4%	1.8%	6.3%
Up 100 basis points	0.3%	2.3%	0.9%	3.2%
Down 100 basis points	(0.3)%	(2.3)%	(0.9)%	(3.2)%
Down 200 basis points	(0.5)%	(4.3)%	(1.5)%	(6.2)%
Down 300 basis points	0.6%	(5.3)%	(0.9)%	(8.3)%

Select Asset and Liability Maturity and Repricing Schedules (in Months) at September 30, 2026

(\$ in millions)	<=3	4 to 6	7 to 12	13 to 24	25 to 36	>36	Total	% Total ⁽³⁾
Loans								
Fixed (maturity) ⁽²⁾	\$495	\$238	\$492	\$843	\$1,254	\$11,396	\$14,718	31%
Floating (repricing) ⁽²⁾	16,458	—	—	—	—	—	16,458	35%
Adjustable (repricing)	1,762	1,386	2,250	1,844	2,876	6,156	16,274	34%
Total Loans	\$18,715	\$1,624	\$2,742	\$2,687	\$4,130	\$17,552	\$47,450	100%
Time deposits (maturity)⁽⁴⁾								
\$2,090	\$1,536	\$602	\$47	\$9	\$21	\$4,305		
Average rate ⁽⁴⁾	3.00%	2.96%	2.39%	0.52%	0.52%	0.14%	2.85%	
Term debt (maturity)								
\$3,300	\$—	\$—	\$—	\$—	\$—	\$—	\$3,300	
Average rate	4.15%						4.15%	

Deposit and Funding Repricing Betas During Current Rate Cycle

Three Months Ended	Effective Fed Funds Rate (Daily Avg.)	Cost of:		
		Interest-Bearing Deposits	Total Deposits	Total Funding
December 31, 2021 ⁽⁵⁾	0.08%	0.10%	0.05%	0.09%
December 31, 2022 ⁽⁵⁾	3.65%	0.62%	0.35%	0.51%
December 31, 2023	5.33%	2.54%	1.63%	2.05%
June 30, 2024	5.33%	2.97%	2.01%	2.34%
Variance: Q2 2024 less Q4 2021	5.25%	2.87%	1.96%	2.25%
Repricing Betas: Rising Rate Cycle		55%	37%	43%
December 31, 2024	4.66%	2.66%	1.80%	2.09%
December 31, 2025 ⁽⁶⁾	3.90%	2.20%	1.48%	1.65%
September 30, 2026	3.67%	1.95%	1.29%	1.51%
Variance: Q3 2026 less Q2 2024 ⁽⁵⁾	(1.66)%	(1.02)%	(0.72)%	(0.83)%
Repricing Betas: Declining Rate Cycle		61%	43%	50%

Note: Tables may not foot due to rounding. Loan totals on this slide do not include purchase accounting adjustments. Deferred fees and costs also drive variances between loan totals on this slide and loan totals in the earnings press release.

(1) For the scenarios shown, the interest rate simulations assume a parallel and sustained shift in market interest rates ratably over a twelve-month period (ramp) or immediately (shock). The simulation repricing betas applied to interest-bearing deposits in the rising rate and declining rate scenarios are 49% and 49%, respectively, for September 30, 2026. Additional data related to interest rate simulations are available in Columbia's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2025.

(2) Commercial tranche loans that mature in one month are included in the floating rate loan category, not the fixed rate loan category, as these loans reprice in a manner similar to floating rate loans.

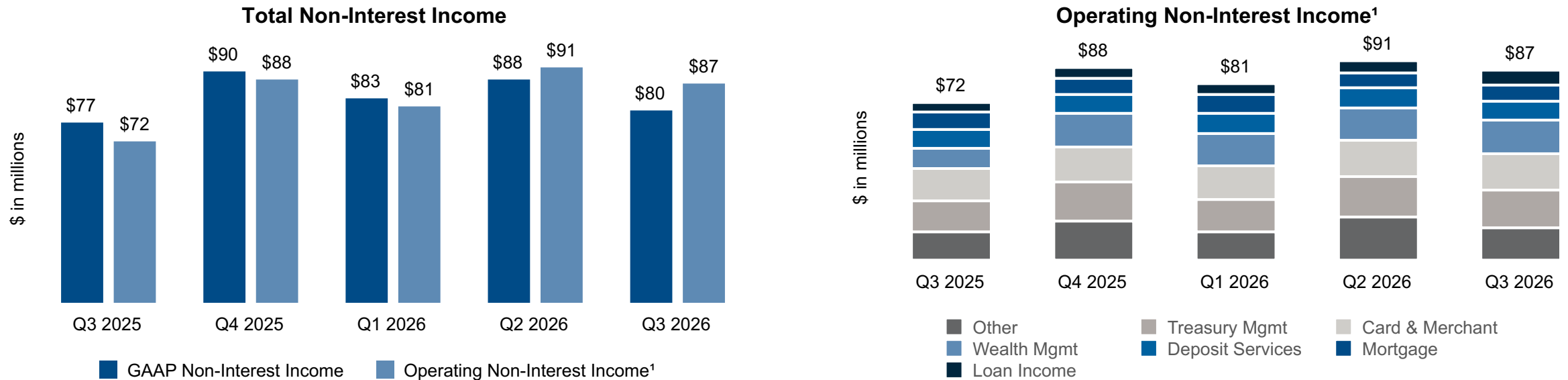
(3) Floating rate loans are indexed to prime (9% of the total loan portfolio) and 1-month underlying interest rates (26% of the total loan portfolio). When adjustable rate loans reprice, they are indexed to interest rates that span 1-month tenors to 10-year tenors as well as the prime rate; the most prevalent underlying index rates are 6-month tenors (16% of the total loan portfolio), 1-year tenors (8% of the portfolio), and 5-year tenors (7% of the total loan portfolio).

(4) Customer CDs; we had no brokered CDs as of September 30, 2026.

(5) Deposit and funding repricing beta data present combined company results as if historical Columbia and historical Umpqua Holdings Corporation were one company for all periods through December 31, 2022; subsequent time periods present data on a legal basis given the merger. The beta presentation is calculated in this manner for comparison purposes. Q3 2026 is included in the "Declining Rate Cycle" analysis despite the Federal Reserve's rate increase, as it occurred late in the quarter.

(6) The cost of interest-bearing deposits, total deposits, and total funding for the three months ended December 31, 2025 is calculated excluding a \$12 million benefit related to the amortization of a premium on acquired time deposits. On a reported basis, which includes the benefit of the premium amortization, the cost of these items was 2.08%, 1.40%, and 1.57%. This benefit to net interest income did not repeat after the three months ended December 31, 2025.

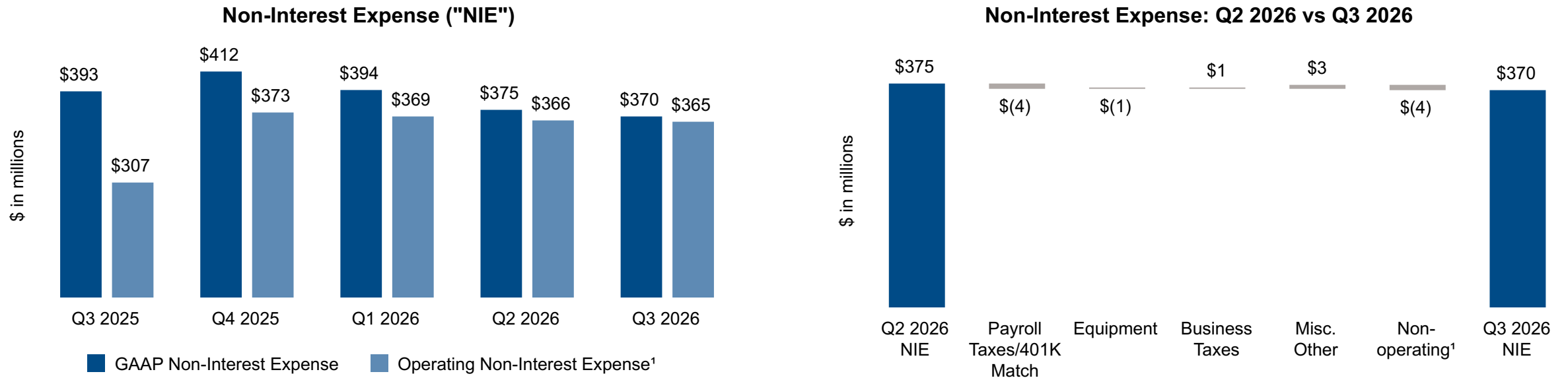
Non-Interest Income



- Non-interest income for Q3 2026 decreased \$8 million from the prior quarter. Operating non-interest income⁽¹⁾ decreased \$4 million from the prior quarter to \$87 million, due primarily to \$3 million in death benefit proceeds received during the second quarter related to a single policy, which was recorded in other income and did not repeat in the third quarter.
- Our Business Bank of Choice strategy incorporates a collaborative team approach to deliver needs-based solutions to our customers, which deepens relationships and provides growth in sustainable core fee income. Our trends reflect a growing contribution from treasury management, card & merchant activity, wealth management, and other product revenue over the trailing 12 months.

(1) Non-GAAP financial measure. A reconciliation to the comparable GAAP measurement is provided at the end of this slide presentation. Non-operating non-interest income items include gain (loss) on investment securities, gain (loss) on swap derivatives, gain (loss) on loans held for investment at fair value, change in fair value of MSR due to valuation inputs or assumptions, and MSR hedge gain (loss). These items are detailed in the "Non-GAAP Reconciliation" section of the Appendix.

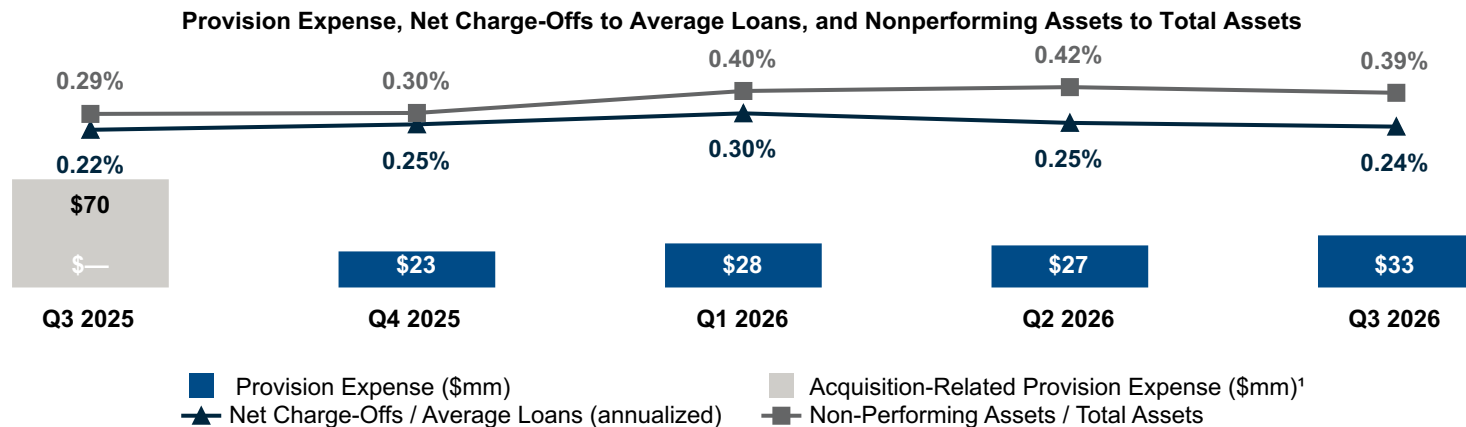
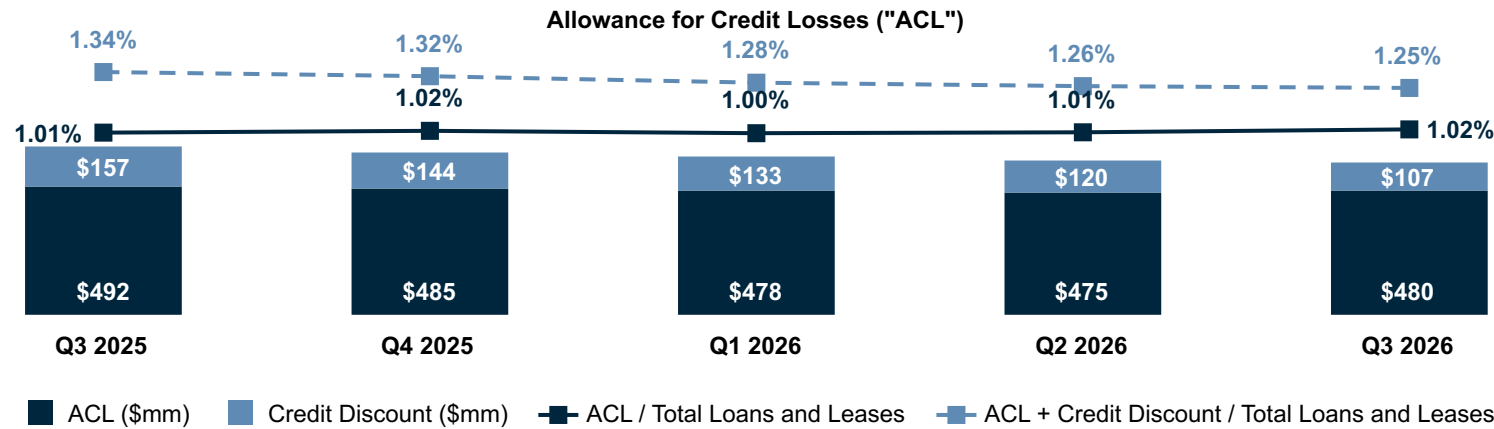
Non-Interest Expense



- Non-interest expense for Q3 2026 decreased \$5 million from the prior quarter, due to lower merger expense. Operating non-interest expense⁽¹⁾ decreased \$1 million from the prior quarter to \$365 million, due primarily to lower benefits expense, partially offset by an increase in other miscellaneous expenses.
- Our cost-conscious culture provides expense offsets to continued investment in customer-focused technology, experienced bankers, and strategic locations. These investments create operational efficiency and bring additional revenue opportunities to the bank in support of our Business Bank of Choice strategy.

(1) Non-GAAP financial measure. A reconciliation to the comparable GAAP measurement is provided at the end of this slide presentation. Non-operating expense items include merger and restructuring expense, exit and disposal costs, an FDIC special assessment, and other non-operating expenses. These items are detailed in the "Non-GAAP Reconciliation" section of the Appendix.

Continued Strong Credit Quality



- The remaining credit discount on loans of \$107 million as of September 30, 2026 provides an additional 23 basis points of loss absorption when added to the ACL of \$480 million.
- Net charge-offs in the FinPac portfolio were \$11 million in Q3 2026, compared to \$15 million in Q2 2026. Net charge-offs excluding the FinPac portfolio were \$17 million, or 0.14% of average bank loans, in Q3 2026, compared to \$15 million, or 0.13% of average bank loans, in Q2 2026.
- Nonperforming loans of \$250 million as of September 30, 2026 include \$71 million of loans with government guarantees.

(1) Acquisition-related provision expense of \$70 million was booked in Q3 2025, related to non-purchased credit deteriorated ("PCD") loans and unfunded commitments acquired during Q3 2025. Non-acquisition-related provision expense was \$0 for Q3 2025.

ACL Reflects Strong Portfolio Credit Metrics

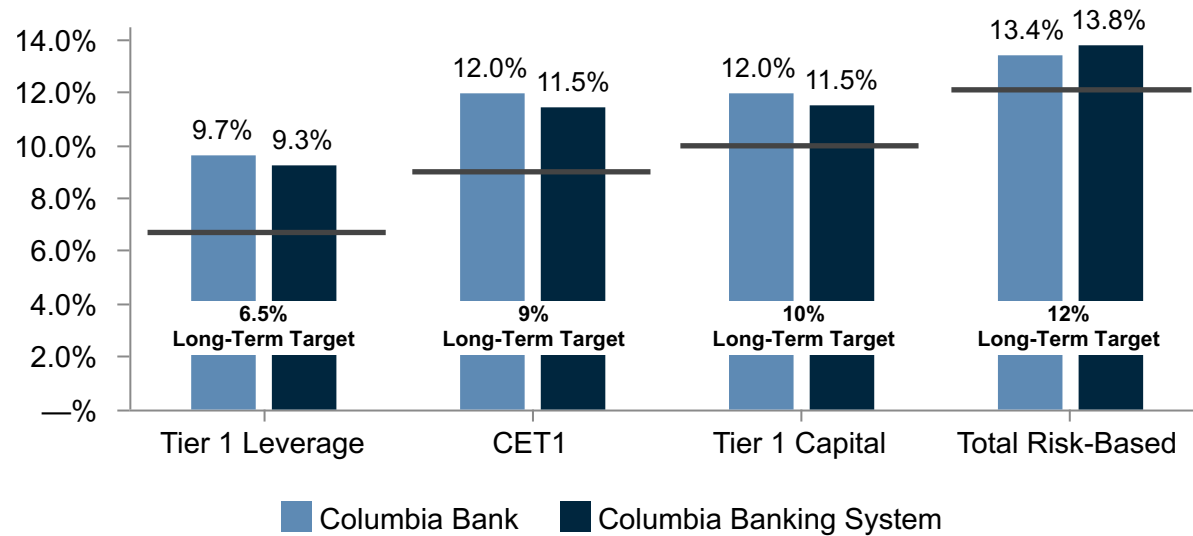
Allowance for Credit Losses by Loan Segment							Remaining Credit Discount on Loans	Total ACL including Credit Discount on Loans ⁽¹⁾
(\$ in millions)	Commercial	Lease & Equipment	Commercial Real Estate	Residential & Home Equity	Consumer	Total ⁽¹⁾		
Balance as of June 30, 2026	\$126	\$94	\$226	\$22	\$7	\$475	\$120	\$595
Q3 2026 Net (charge-offs) recoveries	(15)	(11)	1	—	(3)	(28)		
Q3 2026 Reserve build (release)	13	15	3	(1)	3	33		
Balance as of September 30, 2026	\$124	\$98	\$230	\$21	\$7	\$480	\$107	\$587
% of Loans and leases outstanding	1.11%	6.03%	0.87%	0.29%	4.07%	1.02%		1.25%

- Our reserve coverage by loan segment and for the overall loan and lease portfolio reflects our robust underwriting criteria and ongoing, routine portfolio monitoring activities. For example, we stress applicable variables, such as interest rates, cash flows, and occupancy, at inception and loan review and limit borrower proceeds as a result. These factors contribute to lower LTVs and higher DSC ratios, which are taken into consideration in the estimation of our ACL.
- The quarter's provision expense of \$33 million reflects loan portfolio runoff, credit migration trends, charge-off activity, and changes in the economic forecasts used in credit models. We used components of Moody's Analytics' August 2026 consensus economic forecast and Moody's Analytics' August 2026 S2 scenario to estimate our ACL as of September 30, 2026.

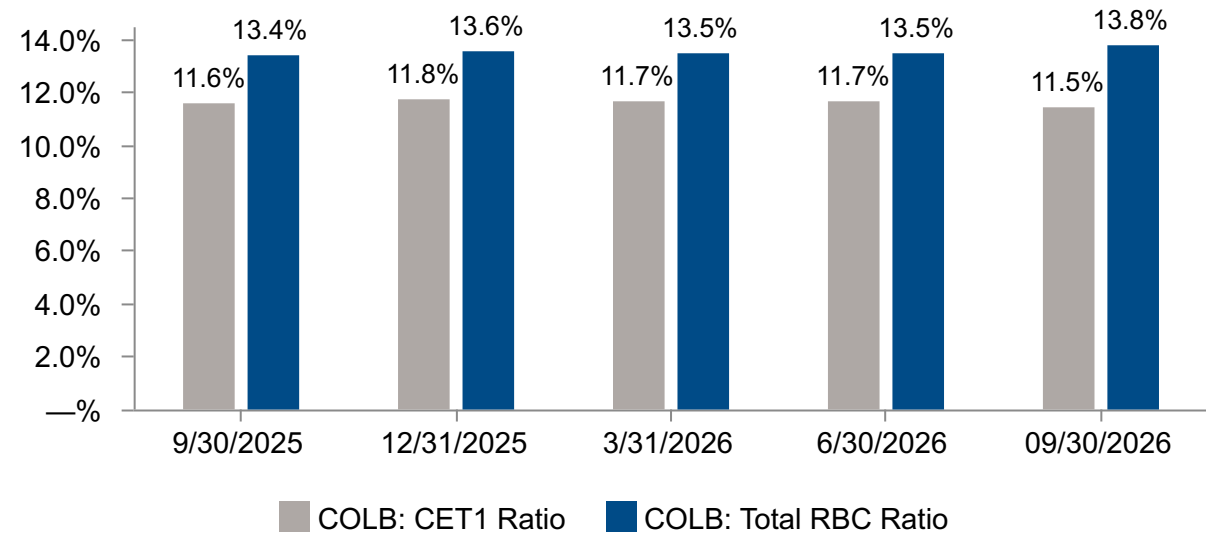
(1) Total includes reserve for unfunded commitments of \$18 million and \$17 million as of September 30, 2026 and June 30, 2026, respectively.

Capital Management

Regulatory Capital Ratios: Bank & Holding Company as of September 30, 2026



Capital Deployment Supports Active Ratio Management

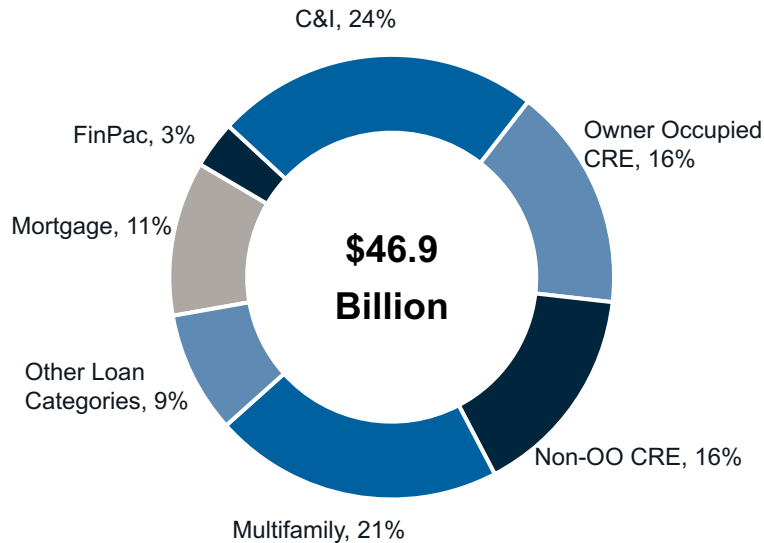


- Columbia remains above current “well-capitalized” regulatory minimums and our long-term target ratios.
- Columbia repurchased 6.5 million common shares at an average price of \$30.65 during the three months ended September 30, 2026, representing 2.3% of outstanding common shares, completing our prior repurchase plan, under which nearly \$700 million was returned to shareholders through the repurchase of 23.3 million common shares between November 2025 and September 30, 2026, representing 7.8% of outstanding common shares as of September 30, 2025. Our Board of Directors has authorized the repurchase of up to \$1.2 billion of common stock under a new repurchase plan.
- In September 2026, Columbia Bank, the wholly-owned subsidiary of Columbia, issued \$250 million in aggregate principal amount of subordinated notes due in 2036. The notes bear interest at a fixed annual rate of 6.721% for the first five years, after which they will reset to the Five-Year U.S. Treasury Rate plus 195 basis points. The Company intends to use a portion of the proceeds to redeem approximately \$240 million in aggregate principal amount of the Company’s junior subordinated debentures associated with certain trust preferred securities structures.

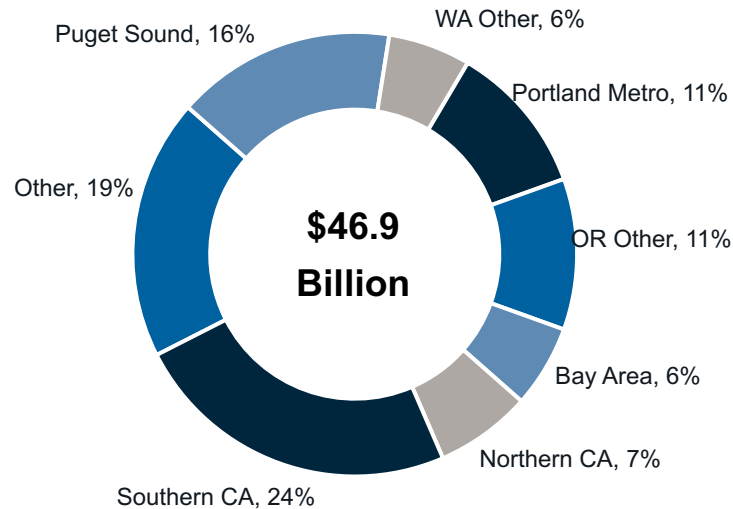
Note: Columbia Bank and Columbia Banking System, Inc. long-term capital ratio targets reflect a targeted excess level of capital above regulatory well-capitalized minimums inclusive of the capital conservation buffer (“CCB”) where applicable. The minimum capital ratios to be considered well capitalized inclusive of the CCB are 7.0%, 8.5%, and 10.5% for the common equity tier 1 (“CET1”) ratio, tier 1 capital ratio, and total risk-based capital ratio, respectively. The CCB does not apply to the tier 1 leverage ratio, which has a well-capitalized minimum level of 5.0%. All regulatory capital ratios as of September 30, 2026 are estimates pending completion and filing of Columbia’s and Columbia Bank’s regulatory reports.

Diversified, High Quality Loan and Lease Portfolio

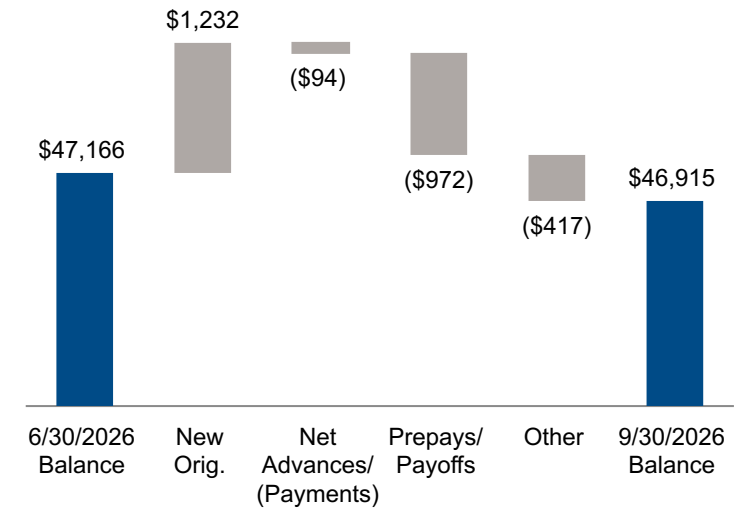
Loan Composition



Geographic Distribution



Q3 2026 Activity (\$ millions)



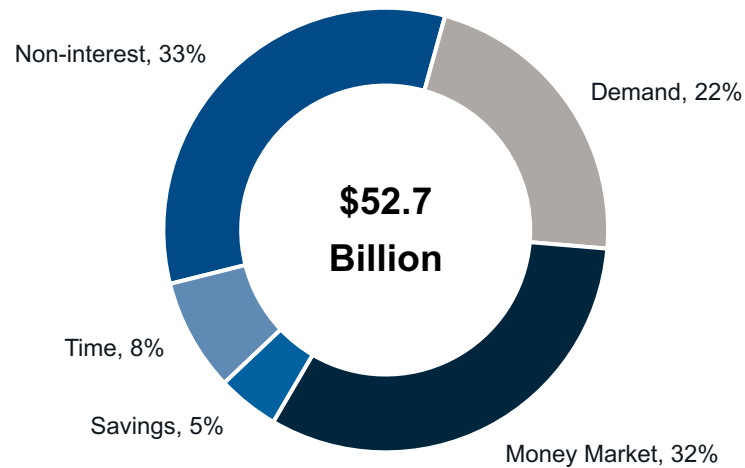
- Loans and leases were \$46.9 billion as of September 30, 2026, compared to \$47.2 billion as of June 30, 2026. The decrease reflects continued expected runoff in below-market-rate transactional loans and lower CRE balances, as elevated payoffs and competitive pricing pressures muted growth. Construction & development balances expanded during the quarter, and commercial loans, inclusive of owner-occupied CRE, increased by 3% on an annualized basis relative to June 30, 2026.
- Our balance sheet optimization objectives include the continued shift of our loan portfolio mix toward higher-return, relationship-based lending.

Note: Totals may not foot due to rounding.

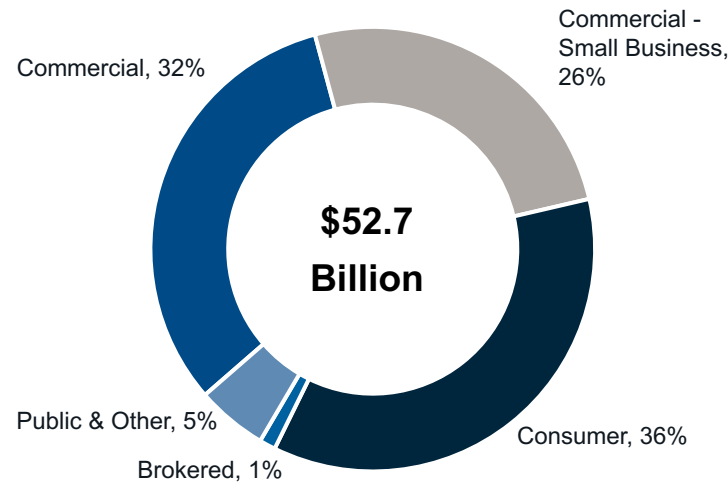
(1) See the Appendix of this slide presentation for additional details related to the below-market rate transactional loan portfolio.

Our Diversified Commercial Bank Business Model with a Strong Retail Network Supports our Granular, High-Quality Deposit Base

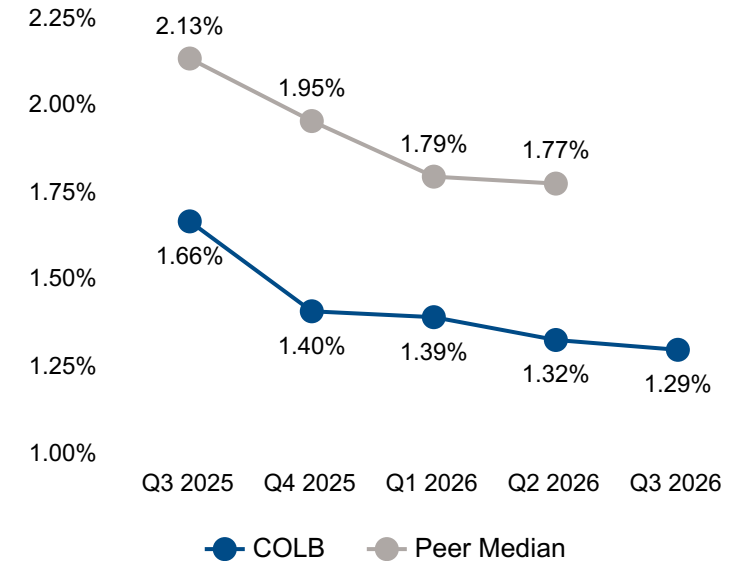
Deposit Composition



Deposits by Category



Cost of Total Deposits: COLB vs Peers⁽²⁾



- Deposits were \$52.7 billion as of September 30, 2026 and represented by a granular base that is diversified by business line, industry, and geography. Our average customer account balance is \$45 thousand.⁽¹⁾
- Our use of wholesale public and brokered deposits as a source of funding beyond term debt impacts the composition of our enterprise-wide deposit portfolio. Our bankers' activity is geared toward protecting the quality of our relationship-based franchise while generating net customer balance growth to reduce the need for non-core funding sources over time.

(1) Excludes all public, administrative, and brokered deposits, as detailed on the "Liquidity Overview" slide in the Appendix. Excluded balances accounted for 6% of total deposits as of September 30, 2026. This is a non-GAAP financial measure.

(2) Peer cost of total deposits sourced from S&P Global Market Intelligence. Peer median reflects the median value by time period of the 15 banks identified as our peer group in Columbia's 2026 Proxy Statement; Webster Financial Corporation was removed due to its subsequent acquisition by Santander Holdings USA, Inc.

Appendix

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Granular Loan and Lease Portfolios with Strong Underlying Fundamentals

Commercial & Industrial

- Portfolio average loan size of \$843,000
- 3Q26 average loan size of \$981,000
- Total delinquencies of 0.72%
- Annualized net charge-off (recovery) rate of 0.56%

Owner Occupied CRE

- Portfolio average loan size of \$1.2 million
- 3Q26 average loan size of \$1.6 million
- Total delinquencies of 0.94%
- Annualized net charge-off (recovery) rate of 0.01%
- Portfolio average LTV of 56%
- 3Q26 average LTV of 58%

Lease & Equipment Finance (FinPac)

- Portfolio average loan & lease size of \$40,000
- 3Q26 average loan & lease size of \$54,000
- Total delinquencies of 3.07%
- Annualized net charge-off (recovery) rate of 2.83%
- Portfolio average yield: ~10%

Non-owner Occupied CRE

- Portfolio average loan size of \$1.8 million
- 3Q26 average loan size of \$1.5 million
- Total delinquencies of 0.50%
- Annualized net charge-off (recovery) rate of (0.03)%
- Portfolio average LTV of 49% and DSC of 1.83
- 3Q26 average LTV of 56% and DSC of 1.52

Multifamily

- Portfolio average loan size of \$2.3 million
- 3Q26 average loan size of \$3.6 million
- Total delinquencies of 0.06%
- Annualized net charge-off (recovery) rate of 0.00%
- Portfolio average LTV of 54% and DSC of 1.54
- 3Q26 average LTV of 56% and DSC of 1.34

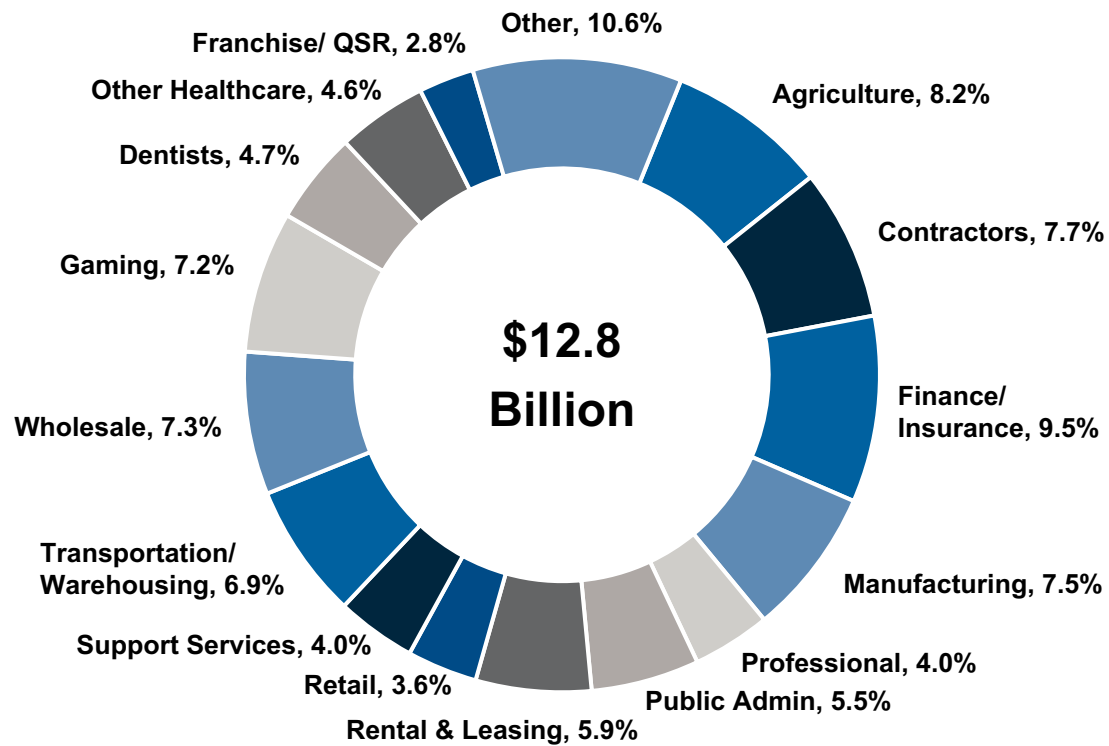
Mortgage

- Portfolio average loan size of \$461,000
- 3Q26 average loan size of \$352,000
- Total delinquencies of 1.52%
- Annualized net charge-off (recovery) rate of 0.00%
- Portfolio average FICO of 760 and LTV of 59%
- 3Q26 average FICO of 774 and LTV of 59%

Note: Portfolio statistics and delinquencies as of September 30, 2026. Annualized net charge-off rates for Q3 2026. Loan-to-value ("LTV"), FICO, and debt service coverage ("DSC") ratios are based on weighted averages for portfolios where data are available. LTV represents average LTV based on most recent appraisal against updated loan balance. Totals may not foot due to rounding.

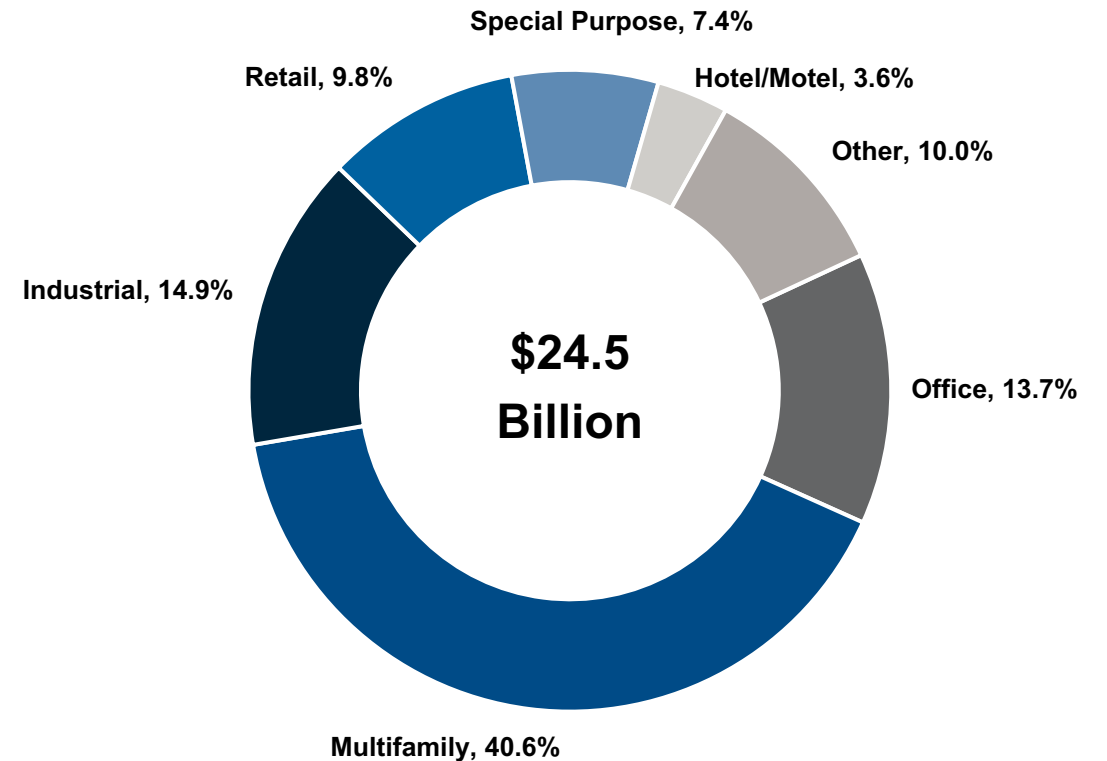
C&I and CRE Portfolio Composition

C&I Portfolio Composition⁽¹⁾



Commercial Line Utilization: 41%

CRE Portfolio Composition⁽¹⁾



50% Owner Occupied / 50% Non-Owner Occupied⁽²⁾

Note: Data as of September 30, 2026. Totals may not foot due to rounding. QSR = Quick service restaurants.

(1) C&I portfolio composition includes term, lines of credit & other, and leases & equipment finance balances. CRE portfolio composition includes non-owner occupied term and owner occupied term balances as well as multifamily balances.

(2) Owner occupied and non-owner occupied disclosure relates to CRE portfolio excluding multifamily loans.

Balance Sheet Optimization: Below-Market-Rate Transactional Loans to Reprice or Run-Off

Below-Market-Rate Transactional Loan Balances & Repricing Schedule as of September 30, 2026											June 30, 2026	
(\$ in millions)	< 1 year		1 to 2 years		2 to 3 years		> 3 years		Total		Total	
	Balance	Rate	Balance	Rate	Balance	Rate	Balance	Rate	Balance	Rate	Balance	Rate
Transactional Loans ^{(1), (2)}												
Non-owner occupied CRE	\$162	5.45%	\$42	4.93%	\$48	4.35%	\$132	4.37%	\$384	4.88%	\$421	4.94%
Multifamily	2,473	4.92%	671	3.70%	1,006	3.72%	682	3.89%	4,831	4.36%	4,987	4.18%
Residential mortgage	309	4.37%	252	4.01%	258	3.84%	1,079	3.69%	1,897	3.87%	1,946	3.86%
Total Transactional Loans	\$2,943	4.89%	\$964	3.83%	\$1,312	3.77%	\$1,893	3.81%	\$7,113	4.25%	\$7,354	4.14%
Non-transactional loans and leases									40,337		40,327	
Total Loans and Leases									\$47,450		\$47,681	

Prioritizing Relationships & Profitability

- Our relationship-based lending verticals and a strong core deposit base remain the cornerstone of our franchise. Past transactional lending and the wholesale sources that fund these assets have muted the balance sheet's profitability, but they have not diluted the quality of our core franchise.
- As below-market-rate transactional loans reach their repricing date, our profitability will improve, as loans will either reprice higher and remain on balance sheet or refinance elsewhere, exiting the balance sheet, with proceeds used to reduce higher-cost funding.
- Current interest rates make outright asset sales unattractive given a lengthy payback period. However, longer term, we may sell loans opportunistically if payback periods are short and align with value preservation and creation.

Note: Tables may not foot due to rounding. Loan totals on this slide do not include purchase accounting adjustments. Deferred fees and costs also drive variances between loan totals on this slide and loan totals in the earnings press release.

(1) Below-market-rate transactional loans are defined as loans where the customer relationship had a zero deposit balance as of the initial measurement date. Presented interest rates reflect loan coupon rates.

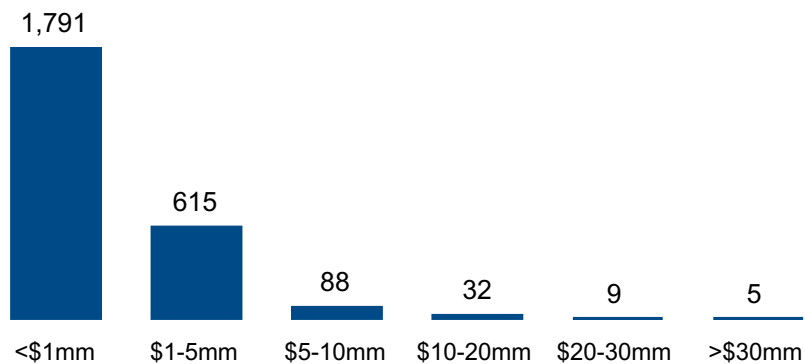
(2) During the three months ended June 30, 2026, the Company aligned the presentation of certain loans with its established loan classification methodology. This resulted in approximately \$59 million of loans being reported within different CRE loan categories, primarily multifamily loans, with a corresponding decrease in non-owner occupied CRE loans.

Office Portfolio Details

Office Portfolio Metrics at September 30, 2026

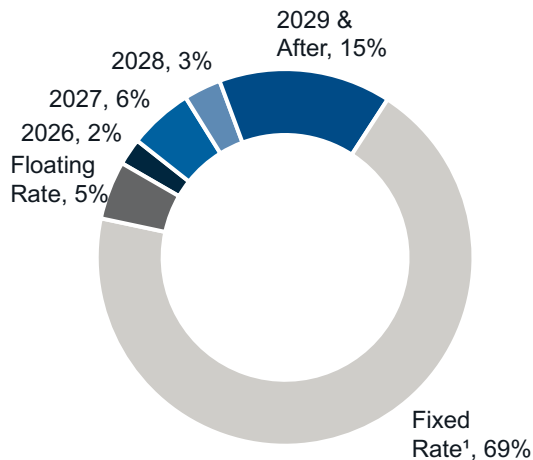
Average loan size	\$1.4 million
Average LTV	57%
DSC (non-owner occupied)	1.73x
% with guaranty (by \$ / by #)	87% / 87%
Past due 30-89 days	\$2.9mm / 0.08% of office
Nonaccrual	\$27.1mm / 0.77% of office
Special mention	\$56.7mm / 1.61% of office
Classified	\$87.0mm / 2.48% of office

Number of Loans by Balance

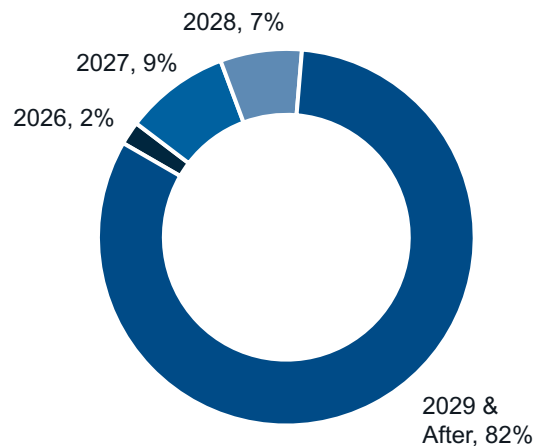


- Loans secured by office properties represented 7% of our total loan portfolio as of September 30, 2026.
- Our office portfolio is 48% owner occupied, 49% non-owner occupied, and 3% construction. Dental and other healthcare loans compose 26% of our office portfolio.
- The average loan size in our office portfolio is \$1.4 million.
- Delinquencies were at a very low level as of September 30, 2026, and the majority of our loans contain a guaranty.
- Excluding floating rate loans, only 8% of our office portfolio reprices through 2027. Loans repricing in 2026 and 2027 have average balances of \$0.7 million and \$1.2 million, respectively.

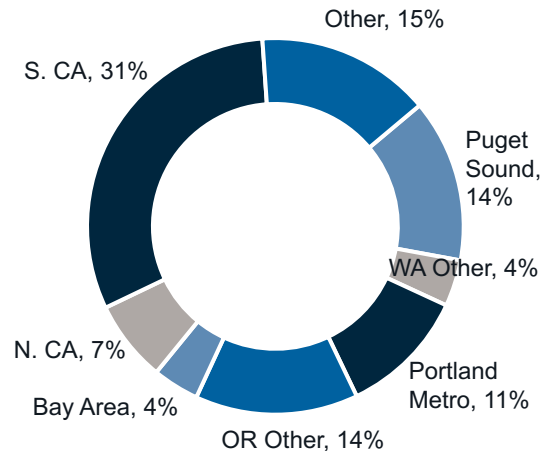
Repricing Schedule



Maturity Schedule



Geography



(1) Loans with a swap component are displayed as a fixed rate loan if the swap maturity is equal to the maturity of the loan. If the swap matures prior to the loan, the loan is displayed as adjustable with the rate resetting at the time of the swap maturity.

Liquidity Overview

Select Balance Sheet Items				Sequential Quarter Change
	Three Months Ended			
(\$ in millions)	Q3 2026	Q2 2026	Q3 2025	Q3 2026
Commercial deposits	\$16,983	\$15,984	\$16,353	\$999
Small business deposits	13,478	13,175	13,355	303
Consumer deposits	18,934	19,069	19,886	(135)
Total customer deposits	49,395	48,228	49,594	1,167
Public deposits - relationship	1,767	1,731	1,560	36
Public deposits - wholesale	773	928	1,903	(155)
Total public deposits	2,540	2,659	3,463	(119)
Administrative deposits	183	191	249	(8)
Brokered deposits	622	978	2,465	(356)
Total deposits	\$52,740	\$52,056	\$55,771	\$684
Term debt	\$3,300	\$4,250	\$2,300	(\$950)
Cash & cash equivalents	\$1,737	\$1,769	\$2,343	(\$32)
Available-for-sale securities	\$10,935	\$11,131	\$11,013	(\$196)
Loans and leases	\$46,915	\$47,166	\$48,462	(\$251)

Total Off-Balance Sheet Liquidity Available at September 30, 2026			
(\$ in millions)	Gross Availability	Utilization	Net Availability
FHLB lines	\$16,496	\$3,525	\$12,971
Federal Reserve Discount Window	5,938	—	5,938
Uncommitted lines of credit	700	—	700
Total off-balance sheet liquidity	\$23,134	\$3,525	\$19,609

Total Available Liquidity at September 30, 2026 (\$ in millions)	
Total off-balance sheet liquidity (available lines of credit):	\$19,609
Cash and equivalents, less reserve requirement	1,461
Excess collateral	4,955
Total available liquidity	\$26,025
TOTAL AVAILABLE LIQUIDITY AS A PERCENTAGE OF:	
Assets of \$65.1 billion at September 30, 2026	40 %
Deposits of \$52.7 billion at September 30, 2026	49 %
Uninsured deposits of \$21.6 billion at September 30, 2026	121 %

- Deposits increased during Q3 2026, due to strong customer balance growth, partially offset by intentional reductions in brokered deposits and wholesale public deposits.
- Customer deposit growth and other sources of cash enabled us to reduce wholesale funding sources⁽¹⁾ by \$1.5 billion during Q3 2026.

Note: Table may not foot due to rounding.

(1) Wholesale funding sources include public deposits - wholesale, brokered deposits, and term debt.

Securities Portfolio Overview

Available-for-Sale Securities Portfolio as of September 30, 2026								
(\$ in millions)	Current Par	Amortized Cost	Unrealized Gains	Unrealized Losses	Fair Value	% of Total AFS Portfolio	Effective Duration	Book Yield
U.S. Treasuries	\$230	\$229	\$0	(\$3)	\$226	2 %	1.6	3.90 %
U.S. Agencies	954	963	\$0	(\$53)	\$910	8 %	2.3	2.55 %
Mortgage-backed securities - residential agency	4,184	3,851	\$0	(\$444)	\$3,407	31 %	6.6	3.88 %
Collateralized mortgage obligations ⁽¹⁾	2,411	2,283	\$1	(\$163)	\$2,121	19 %	5.2	4.30 %
Obligations of states and political subdivisions	1,822	1,552	\$0	(\$109)	\$1,443	13 %	6.1	4.07 %
Commercial mortgage-backed securities - agency	2,881	2,822	\$0	(\$125)	\$2,697	25 %	3.3	4.54 %
SBA-Guaranteed Securities	149	131	\$1	(\$1)	\$131	1 %	3.0	6.13 %
Total available for sale securities	\$12,631	\$11,831	\$2	(\$898)	\$10,935		5.1	4.06 %
Percentage of current par		94%	0%	(7%)	87%			

- The total available-for-sale (“AFS”) securities portfolio had a book yield of 4.06% and an effective duration of 5.1 as of September 30, 2026, compared to 4.01% and 5.0, respectively, as of June 30, 2026.

Note: Table may not foot due to rounding.

(1) Portfolio includes \$200 million in high-quality non-agency collateralized mortgage obligations (“CMO”) that were in a small unrealized loss position as of September 30, 2026 (amortized cost of \$210 million). The remaining \$1.9 billion of the portfolio is comprised primarily of residential agency CMOs.

Summary Income Statements

(\$ in millions, except per-share data)	For the Quarter Ended				
	Q3 2026	Q2 2026	Q1 2026	Q4 2025	Q3 2025
Net interest income before provision	\$615	\$589	\$594	\$627	\$505
Provision for credit losses	33	27	28	23	70
Net interest income after provision	582	562	566	604	435
Non-interest income	80	88	83	90	77
Non-interest expense	370	375	394	412	393
Income before provision for income taxes	292	275	255	282	119
Provision for income taxes	72	67	63	67	23
Net income	\$220	\$208	\$192	\$215	\$96
Earnings per share, diluted	\$0.78	\$0.73	\$0.66	\$0.72	\$0.40
Operating non-interest expense⁽¹⁾	\$365	\$366	\$369	\$373	\$307
Pre-provision net revenue⁽¹⁾	\$325	\$302	\$283	\$305	\$189
Operating pre-provision net revenue⁽¹⁾	\$337	\$314	\$306	\$342	\$270
Operating net income⁽¹⁾	\$229	\$217	\$209	\$243	\$204
Operating earnings per share, diluted⁽¹⁾	\$0.82	\$0.76	\$0.72	\$0.82	\$0.85

Q3 2026 Highlights (compared to Q2 2026)

- Net interest income increased by \$26 million from the prior quarter, due to higher income on loans and investments and lower funding costs.
- Non-interest income decreased by \$8 million. Excluding the impact of fair value and hedges,⁽¹⁾ non-interest income decreased by \$4 million, due primarily to \$3 million of death benefit proceeds recorded during the second quarter related to a single policy that did not recur in the third quarter.
- Non-interest expense decreased by \$5 million, due to lower merger expense.
- Provision expense was \$33 million, compared to \$27 million for the prior quarter.

Note: Tables may not foot due to rounding.

(1) Non-GAAP financial measure. A reconciliation to the comparable GAAP measurement is provided at the end of this slide presentation.

Summary Period-End Balance Sheets

(\$ in millions, except per-share data)	Q3 2026	Q2 2026	Q1 2026	Q4 2025	Q3 2025
ASSETS:					
Total assets	\$65,135	\$65,380	\$66,027	\$66,832	\$67,496
Interest bearing cash and temporary investments	1,165	1,121	1,522	1,869	1,808
Investment securities available for sale, fair value	10,935	11,131	10,915	11,112	11,013
Loans and leases, gross	46,915	47,166	47,697	47,776	48,462
Allowance for credit losses on loans and leases	(462)	(458)	(459)	(466)	(473)
Goodwill and other intangibles, net	2,077	2,115	2,153	2,194	2,235
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY:					
Deposits	52,740	52,056	53,489	54,211	55,771
Securities sold under agreements to repurchase	165	189	162	207	167
Borrowings	3,300	4,250	3,400	3,200	2,300
Total shareholders' equity	7,079	7,552	7,664	7,840	7,790
RATIOS AND PER-SHARE METRICS:					
Loan to deposit ratio	89.0%	90.6%	89.2%	88.1%	86.9%
Book value per common share	\$25.62	\$26.70	\$26.47	\$26.54	\$26.04
Tangible book value per common share ⁽¹⁾	\$18.10	\$19.22	\$19.03	\$19.11	\$18.57
Common equity to assets ratio	10.9%	11.6%	11.6%	11.7%	11.5%
Tangible common equity to tangible assets ratio ⁽¹⁾	7.9%	8.6%	8.6%	8.7%	8.5%

Note: Tables may not foot due to rounding.

(1) Non-GAAP financial measure. A reconciliation to the comparable GAAP measurement is provided in the appendix of this slide presentation.

(2) Wholesale funding sources include public deposits - wholesale, brokered deposits, and term debt, as detailed on the "Liquidity Overview" slide in the appendix of this slide presentation.

Q3 2026 Highlights (compared to Q2 2026)

- Loan balances decreased in Q3 2026, due to continued expected runoff in below-market-rate transactional loans and lower CRE balances, as elevated payoffs and competitive pricing pressures muted growth. Construction & development balances expanded during the quarter, and commercial loans, inclusive of owner-occupied CRE, increased by 3% on an annualized basis relative to June 30, 2026.
- Total deposits increased, due to strong customer balance growth, partially offset by intentional reductions in brokered and wholesale public deposits. Customer deposit growth and other sources of cash enabled us to reduce wholesale funding sources⁽²⁾ by \$1.5 billion during Q3 2026.
- Book value and tangible book value⁽¹⁾ decreased by 4% and 6%, respectively, relative to June 30, 2026, due primarily to an increase in accumulated other comprehensive loss.

Non-GAAP Reconciliation: Tangible Capital

(\$ in millions, except per-share data)		9/30/2026	6/30/2026	3/31/2026	12/31/2025	9/30/2025
Total shareholders' equity	a	\$7,079	\$7,552	\$7,664	\$7,840	\$7,790
Less: Goodwill		1,482	1,482	1,482	1,482	1,481
Less: Other intangible assets, net		595	633	671	712	754
Tangible common shareholders' equity	b	\$5,002	\$5,437	\$5,511	\$5,646	\$5,555
Total assets	c	\$65,135	\$65,380	\$66,027	\$66,832	\$67,496
Less: Goodwill		1,482	1,482	1,482	1,482	1,481
Less: Other intangible assets, net		595	633	671	712	754
Tangible assets	d	\$63,058	\$63,265	\$63,874	\$64,638	\$65,261
Common shares outstanding at period end (in thousands)	e	276,330	282,817	289,530	295,422	299,147
Total shareholders' equity to total assets ratio	a / c	10.87 %	11.55 %	11.61 %	11.73 %	11.54 %
Tangible common equity to tangible assets ratio	b / d	7.93 %	8.59 %	8.63 %	8.73 %	8.51 %
Book value per common share	a / e	\$25.62	\$26.70	\$26.47	\$26.54	\$26.04
Tangible book value per common share	b / e	\$18.10	\$19.22	\$19.03	\$19.11	\$18.57

Non-GAAP Reconciliation: Adjustments and Average Balances

(\$ in millions, except share data)		For the Quarter Ended				For the Nine Months Ended	
		9/30/2026	6/30/2026	3/31/2026	12/31/2025	9/30/2025	9/30/2026
Non-Interest Income Adjustments							
Gain on investment securities, net		(\$8)	(\$1)	\$—	\$2	\$2	(\$9)
Gain (loss) on swap derivatives		3	—	—	1	(1)	3
Gain (loss) on loans held for investment, at fair value		(3)	(1)	(2)	—	4	(6)
Change in fair value of MSR due to valuation inputs or assumptions		13	1	6	(1)	—	20
MSR hedge gain (loss)		(12)	(2)	(2)	—	—	(16)
Total non-interest income adjustments	a	(\$7)	(\$3)	\$2	\$2	\$5	(\$8)
Non-Interest Expense Adjustments							
Merger and restructuring expense		\$2	\$9	\$24	\$39	\$87	\$35
Exit and disposal costs		3	—	1	1	—	4
FDIC special assessment		—	—	—	(5)	(1)	—
Legal settlement and other non-operating expense		—	—	—	4	—	—
Total non-interest expense adjustments	b	\$5	\$9	\$25	\$39	\$86	\$39
Average Assets	n	\$65,117	\$65,632	\$66,215	\$67,114	\$56,823	\$65,651
Less: Average goodwill and other intangible assets, net		2,096	2,136	2,175	2,217	1,719	2,136
Average tangible assets	o	\$63,021	\$63,496	\$64,040	\$64,897	\$55,104	\$63,515
Average common shareholders' equity	p	\$7,407	\$7,594	\$7,786	\$7,814	\$6,157	\$7,594
Less: Average goodwill and other intangible assets, net		2,096	2,136	2,175	2,217	1,719	2,136
Average tangible common equity	q	\$5,311	\$5,458	\$5,611	\$5,597	\$4,438	\$5,458
Weighted average basic shares outstanding (in thousands)	r	279,221	285,558	290,933	295,376	237,838	285,128
Weighted average diluted shares outstanding (in thousands)	s	280,338	286,472	292,160	296,760	238,925	286,246

Non-GAAP Reconciliation: Income Statements

(\$ in millions)		For the Quarter Ended				For the Nine Months Ended	
		9/30/2026	6/30/2026	3/31/2026	12/31/2025	9/30/2025	9/30/2026
Net interest income	c	\$615	\$589	\$594	\$627	\$505	\$1,798
Non-interest income (GAAP)	d	\$80	\$88	\$83	\$90	\$77	\$251
Less: Non-interest income adjustments	a	7	3	(2)	(2)	(5)	8
Operating non-interest income (non-GAAP)	e	\$87	\$91	\$81	\$88	\$72	\$194
Revenue (GAAP)	f=c+d	\$695	\$677	\$677	\$717	\$582	\$2,049
Operating revenue (non-GAAP)	g=c+e	\$702	\$680	\$675	\$715	\$577	\$1,570
Non-interest expense (GAAP)	h	\$370	\$375	\$394	\$412	\$393	\$1,139
Less: Non-interest expense adjustments	b	(5)	(9)	(25)	(39)	(86)	(39)
Operating non-interest expense (non-GAAP)	i	\$365	\$366	\$369	\$373	\$307	\$1,100
Net income (GAAP)	j	\$220	\$208	\$192	\$215	\$96	\$620
Provision for income taxes		72	67	63	67	23	202
Income before provision for income taxes		292	275	255	282	119	822
Provision for credit losses		33	27	28	23	70	88
Pre-provision net revenue (PPNR) (non-GAAP)	k	325	302	283	305	189	910
Less: Non-interest income adjustments	a	7	3	(2)	(2)	(5)	8
Add: Non-interest expense adjustments	b	5	9	25	39	86	39
Operating PPNR (non-GAAP)	l	\$337	\$314	\$306	\$342	\$270	\$957
Net income (GAAP)	j	\$220	\$208	\$192	\$215	\$96	\$620
Acquisition-related provision expense		—	—	—	—	70	—
Less: Non-interest income adjustments	a	7	3	(2)	(2)	(5)	8
Add: Non-interest expense adjustments	b	5	9	25	39	86	39
Tax effect of adjustments		(3)	(3)	(6)	(9)	(43)	(12)
Operating net income (non-GAAP)	m	\$229	\$217	\$209	\$243	\$204	\$655

Non-GAAP Reconciliation: Earnings Per-Share and Performance Metrics

(\$ in millions, except per-share data)		For the Quarter Ended				For the Nine Months Ended		
		9/30/2026	6/30/2026	3/31/2026	12/31/2025	9/30/2025	9/30/2026	9/30/2025
Select Per-Share & Performance Metrics								
Earnings per share - basic	j/r	\$0.78	\$0.73	\$0.66	\$0.72	\$0.40	\$2.17	\$1.53
Earnings per share - diluted	j/s	\$0.78	\$0.73	\$0.66	\$0.72	\$0.40	\$2.16	\$1.53
Efficiency ratio ⁽¹⁾	h/f	53.08 %	55.15 %	58.03 %	57.30 %	67.29 %	55.40 %	63.66 %
Non-interest expense to average assets	h/n	2.25 %	2.29 %	2.41 %	2.44 %	2.74 %	2.32 %	2.54 %
Return on average assets	j/n	1.34 %	1.27 %	1.18 %	1.27 %	0.67 %	1.26 %	0.84 %
Return on average tangible assets	j/o	1.38 %	1.31 %	1.22 %	1.31 %	0.69 %	1.31 %	0.87 %
PPNR return on average assets	k/n	1.98 %	1.85 %	1.73 %	1.80 %	1.32 %	1.85 %	1.44 %
Return on average common equity	j/p	11.78 %	10.99 %	10.00 %	10.92 %	6.19 %	10.92 %	8.06 %
Return on average tangible common equity	j/q	16.43 %	15.29 %	13.88 %	15.24 %	8.58 %	15.19 %	11.22 %
Operating Per-Share & Performance Metrics								
Operating earnings per share - basic	m/r	\$0.82	\$0.76	\$0.72	\$0.82	\$0.86	\$2.30	\$2.30
Operating earnings per share - diluted	m/s	\$0.82	\$0.76	\$0.72	\$0.82	\$0.85	\$2.29	\$2.29
Operating efficiency ratio, as adjusted ⁽¹⁾	u/y	51.34 %	52.92 %	53.68 %	51.39 %	52.32 %	52.63 %	53.07 %
Operating non-interest expense to average assets	i/n	2.22 %	2.24 %	2.26 %	2.20 %	2.14 %	2.24 %	2.12 %
Operating return on average assets	m/n	1.40 %	1.33 %	1.28 %	1.44 %	1.42 %	1.33 %	1.26 %
Operating return on average tangible assets	m/o	1.44 %	1.37 %	1.32 %	1.49 %	1.47 %	1.38 %	1.30 %
Operating PPNR return on average assets	l/n	2.05 %	1.92 %	1.87 %	2.02 %	1.89 %	1.95 %	1.81 %
Operating return on average common equity	m/p	12.27 %	11.46 %	10.89 %	12.34 %	13.15 %	11.53 %	12.10 %
Operating return on average tangible common equity	m/q	17.11 %	15.95 %	15.11 %	17.22 %	18.24 %	16.04 %	16.85 %

(1) Tax-exempt income was adjusted to a taxable equivalent basis using a 21% tax rate and added to stated revenue for this calculation.

Non-GAAP Reconciliation: Operating Efficiency Ratio, as Adjusted

(\$ in millions)		For the Quarter Ended					For the Nine Months Ended	
		9/30/2026	6/30/2026	3/31/2026	12/31/2025	9/30/2025	9/30/2026	9/30/2025
Non-interest expense (GAAP)	h	\$370	\$375	\$394	\$412	\$393	\$1,139	\$1,011
Less: Non-interest expense adjustments	b	(5)	(9)	(25)	(39)	(86)	(39)	(164)
Operating non-interest expense (non-GAAP)	i	365	366	369	373	307	1,100	847
Less: B&O taxes	t	(2)	(3)	(4)	(3)	(3)	(9)	(9)
Operating non-interest expense, excluding B&O taxes (non-GAAP)	u	\$363	\$363	\$365	\$370	\$304	\$1,091	\$838
Net interest income (tax equivalent)⁽¹⁾	v	\$617	\$592	\$596	\$629	\$507	\$1,805	\$1,380
Non-interest income (GAAP)	d	80	88	83	90	77	251	208
Add: BOLI tax equivalent adjustment ⁽¹⁾	w	3	3	3	3	2	9	5
Total Revenue, excluding BOLI tax equivalent adjustments (tax equivalent)	x	700	683	682	722	586	2,065	1,593
Less: non-interest income adjustments	a	7	3	(2)	(2)	(5)	8	(14)
Total Adjusted operating revenue, excluding BOLI tax equivalent adjustments (tax equivalent) (non-GAAP)	y	\$707	\$686	\$680	\$720	\$581	\$2,073	\$1,579
Efficiency ratio⁽¹⁾	h/f	53.08 %	55.15 %	58.03 %	57.30 %	67.29 %	55.40 %	63.66 %
Operating efficiency ratio, as adjusted (non-GAAP)⁽¹⁾	u/y	51.34 %	52.92 %	53.68 %	51.39 %	52.32 %	52.63 %	53.07 %

(1) Tax-exempt income was adjusted to a taxable equivalent basis using a 21% tax rate and added to stated revenue for this calculation.