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Airbnb, Inc. (ABNB)

Q2 2026 Earnings Call

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MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION SECTION

Operator: Good afternoon and thank you for joining Airbnb's Earnings Conference Call for the Second Quarter of 2026. As a reminder, this conference call is being recorded and will be available for replay from the Investor Relations section of Airbnb's website following this call.

I will now hand the call over to Andrew Slabin, Vice President of Investor Relations. Please go ahead.

Andrew T. Slabin

Vice President-Investor Relations, Airbnb, Inc.

Thank you so much. Good afternoon and welcome to Airbnb's second quarter of 2026 earnings call. Thank you for joining us today. On the call with us, we have Airbnb's Co-Founder and CEO, Brian Chesky; and our Chief Financial Officer, Ellie Mertz. Earlier today, we issued a shareholder letter with our financial results and commentary for our second quarter of 2026. These items were also posted on the Investor Relations section of Airbnb's website. During the call, we'll make brief opening remarks and then spend the remainder of time on Q&A.

Before I turn it over to Brian, I would like to remind everyone that we'll be making forward-looking statements on this call that involve a number of risks and uncertainties. Actual results may differ materially from those expressed or implied in the forward-looking statements due to a variety of factors. These factors are described under forward-looking statements in our shareholder letter and in our most recent filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

That being said, we urge you to consider these factors and remind you that we undertake no obligation to update the information contained on this call to reflect subsequent events or circumstances. You should be aware that these statements should be considered estimates only and are not a guarantee of future performance.

Also, during this call, we will discuss some non-GAAP financial measures. We provided reconciliations to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measures in the shareholder letter posted to our Investor Relations website. These non-GAAP measures are not intended to be a substitute for our GAAP results.

And with that, I'll pass the call over to Brian.

Brian Chesky

Chairman, Chief Executive Officer & Co-Founder, Airbnb, Inc.

All right. Thanks, Andrew, and good afternoon, everyone. Thanks for joining. Over the first half of 2026, we've delivered some of the strongest results in years. In Q2, that momentum accelerated. We exceeded our outlook across every key metric. Revenue grew 17% year-over-year to \$3.6 billion. Gross booking value grew 16% year-over-year to \$27.2 billion, and Nights and Seats Booked grew 10% year-over-year, accelerating from Q1.

We are seeing this momentum show up across the business. Nights booked on our app grew 23% year-over-year, and they now account for 64% of total nights booked, which is up from 59% last year. More new guests are trying Airbnb than we've seen in years. In fact, growth among our first-time bookers accelerated to 11%. Now, this is the highest growth rate we have seen in four years. And among first-time bookers, the Gen Z cohort is growing the fastest.

Our expansion markets continue to outpace our core markets, with net nights booked growing about twice as fast. But what's especially encouraging is that we're not only seeing growth accelerate in our emerging markets. We are seeing growth accelerate in many of our core markets. In fact, the US, France, UK, and Australia all accelerated in growth in Q2.

Now, these results reflect something much bigger than a strong quarter. What they reflect is a fundamental shift in how we are building products. I think most people naturally want to point to one product or one initiative to explain a strong quarter. And that is not what's happening here. This is the culmination of changes we've been making over the last several years. We've rebuilt Airbnb from the ground up to be an AI-native company. We have more world-class talent than ever before, and AI is transforming how we execute and build products.

Said simply, AI is the best thing to ever happen to Airbnb. Today, we're building, testing, and integrating faster than we could just a year ago. Across some of our key initiatives, we've reduced the time from concept to launch by as much as 60% and compared to the same six months last year, we've increased the number of features and improvements we shipped this year by nearly 80%. The acceleration from AI allowed us to make hundreds of improvements across Airbnb for hosting guests.

And I want to highlight a few examples that are helping drive the outperformance we're seeing. So, first, I want to talk about how we've made it easier for guests to book. I've talked in past quarters about Project Hawaii, which is our innovation blueprint where hundreds of improvements compound over time. AI is accelerating this work across search, sign-up, checkout, and payments.

And by reducing friction across the guest journey, we are converting more traffic into bookings and that's become one of the biggest drivers of our growth. We improved search and discovery, making it easier for guests to find and book the right home, hotel, service or experience. And it's meaningfully improving conversion.

We also introduced AI-generated listing highlights so guests can quickly understand the key details about a home. We also launched AI-powered review highlights, surfacing what guest reviews say about a home's location, amenities, and more.

Later this year, we'll introduce AI home comparisons, allowing guests to compare homes side by side before booking. We simplified sign-up and login, making it easier for guests to get started on Airbnb. We streamlined checkout by making pricing and cancellation policy clear. And we also continue to expand Reserve Now, Pay Later to more listings. And we're making it more visible throughout the booking flow.

AI is also making it easier to host. Now, we know that as hosts are more successful when they have the right price, the right insights and the right tools, and AI is helping us improve all three. We made it easier for hosts to set competitive prices and get more bookings. We also gave hosts more actionable insights to help them improve their listings and increase their earning potential. And we're rolling out AI tools that help new hosts get started faster and better understand their pricing and earning opportunities.

AI is also transforming customer support. Our AI assistant is now available in more than 50 languages. Nearly 45% of issues that start with our AI assistant are now resolved without a human agent, while delivering much faster resolution times. Later this year, we will begin introducing AI voice support, extending the experience to phone calls.

Now, AI isn't just making the product better. It's also making Airbnb more efficient. In Q2, customer support costs per booking declined about 16% year-over-year, driven in part by improvements by our AI assistant. We expect

those costs to continue to decline as our AI assistant resolves more and more issues and, of course, as we bring it to voice, but improving the core experience is really only part of the story because we're also continuing to expand what Airbnb offers.

In May, as you know, we expanded Airbnb Services across grocery delivery, car rental, airport pickups and luggage storage. And recently, we introduced resort passes, giving guests day access to amenities at some of the world's best hotels.

Now, it's still early, but what we are seeing is really strong momentum in bookings and every new service that we ship, we can do faster than the service before. So, we're getting much more efficient. For example, groceries took eight months, nine months and airport pickups took about six weeks to develop. So, you can see how these things are compounding.

Now, we're also seeing similar momentum with Airbnb Experiences. We added 1,000 new experiences across our most in-demand categories, increasing supply by nearly 80% year-over-year during Q2. While experiences is still a small part of our business, bookings accelerated both year-over-year and actually sequentially from last quarter. And we also expanded our accommodations business, adding thousands of boutique and independent hotels across top destinations around the world.

Featured hotels come with price match guarantee and up to 15% credit that guests can use towards future booking. Roughly 35% of first-time hotel guests return to Airbnb to book a home and what this shows is how hotels are introducing new guests to Airbnb. And many of those new guests don't just come back and book hotels. They come back and they book homes. So, hotels are making homes stronger. While hotels still represent a single-digit percentage of nights booked, hotel nights are growing approximately three times faster than our homes business. So, there's a lot of growth ahead of us.

Now, finally, I want to share an update on our event strategy. Many events, major events help strengthen the Airbnb brand while driving both supply and demand. I will remind you that Airbnb started to provide housing for events. So, housing for events is in our DNA.

Now, these major events introduce millions of people to Airbnb, encouraging more people to become hosts, help welcome cities – and help cities welcome more visitors without building a new hotel. Now while bookings from any single event may be temporary, the brand awareness, the trust and new hosts these partnerships create benefit our business long after the event ends. And the World Cup is one example of this strategy. As an official tournament partner, Airbnb hosted millions of people during the tournament, many first-time guests. And more than 150,000 homes across host cities were listed on Airbnb for the first time, creating new economic opportunity for locals. And it didn't stop with just the World Cup, because we are expanding this playbook to other events, including the Olympics, the Tour de France, Art Basel, Lollapalooza, LALIGA in Spain, and most recently, NASCAR.

Now when you put it all together, I think there's a bigger story this quarter. And the story is this, there was no single product, there was no single partnership or initiative that explains our results. It's a combination of stronger execution, a world-class team, and an innovation model that is accelerated by AI. This is what's creating the momentum across our business. There is no silver bullet. And we believe it's one of the reasons we're outperforming our largest peers in travel.

It's also evidence that the changes we made over the last several years are paying off. Because those changes are rooted in the way we build and operate the business, we believe that momentum will continue through the

coming quarters. It's giving us so much confidence in the second half of this year that that's why we're raising our guidance.

And with that, I'll turn it over to Ellie to share more.

Ellie Mertz

Chief Financial Officer, Airbnb, Inc.

Thanks, Brian, and good afternoon, everyone. I'll start with Q2 financial results, then cover our outlook for Q3 and the full year 2026. As Brian shared, Q2 was another great quarter for Airbnb, with continued momentum across the business. Despite the ongoing conflict in the Middle East, we continue to see strong underlying demand globally, and the impact to our business from the conflict was less than we had anticipated.

Gross booking value grew 16% year-over-year to \$27.2 billion, driven by strong growth in both Nights and Seats Booked and ADR. ADR increased 5% year-over-year or 4% excluding the impact of FX, with noticeable strength in North America and Europe. Nights and Seats Booked growth was strong across every region. We saw high-single digit growth in both North America and Europe, with Europe marking a steady recovery from the Middle East-related headwinds we saw in Q1, alongside approximately 20% growth in Latin America and high-teens growth in Asia-Pacific.

As Brian mentioned, we've been able to deliver these results not from a single action, but the collective actions across our platform. For guests, these improvements have spanned search and discovery to payments and checkout. And for hosts, we've made it easier to get started and improved pricing and insights to help them become more competitive.

Now of the many changes that have collectively contributed to our strong growth, we wanted to provide an update on two that we've spoken in the past, in particular, Reserve Now, Pay Later and our simplified fee structure. First, we continue to see Reserve Now, Pay Later benefit the business. It drove more bookings, longer booking lead times and contributed to the increase in ADR. Specifically in Q2, over 20% of our total GBV was booked using this flexible payment option.

Given the strong results it has delivered, in July, we expanded the types of bookings eligible for Reserve Now, Pay Later. Now beyond the immediate uplift in nights booked, we believe this provides a longer-term competitive benefit, enabling hosts to lock in earlier calendar share and better aligning our payment options with guest preferences.

Second, the migration of API hosts to a single service fee helped our hosts price more competitively and provided greater price transparency. As a result of its success, we recently announced the broader rollout of a single fee to the majority of our remaining hosts, which we expect to be completed by year-end. Approximately half of our active listings are now subject to the single service fee.

Now, let me spend some time on our Q2 financial results. Revenue grew 17% year-over-year to \$3.6 billion, exceeding the high end of our outlook. In terms of profitability, our net income was \$816 million, while adjusted EBITDA was \$1.3 billion, representing an adjusted EBITDA margin of 35%. Our adjusted EBITDA margin expansion of over 100 basis points compared to last year was driven by strong revenue growth and cost efficiencies in operations and support and product development, partially offset by continued investment in sales and marketing.

Meanwhile, the year-over-year increase in net income was driven by higher operating income and a \$77 million tax benefit recorded in the current period related to recently published tax guidance impacting prior year taxes.

Next, our balance sheet and cash flow. We continue to benefit from our efficient and capital light business model, delivering \$1.3 billion of free cash flow in Q2. Over the trailing 12 months, we've generated \$4.8 billion of free cash flow, representing a free cash flow margin of 37%. Now absent the impact of Reserve Now, Pay Later bookings, which deferred guest payments from the time of booking closer to the date of stay, we expect that unearned fees would have grown year-over-year in Q2.

During Q2, we repurchased \$1.1 billion of our common stock, enabled by our strong balance sheet and significant cash flow generation. Returning capital to shareholders remains a core component of our capital allocation strategy.

Now finally, let's shift to our Q3 and full year 2026 outlook. We're encouraged by the momentum we've seen so far this year and are excited about our roadmap to drive growth in 2026 and beyond. Specifically in Q3, we expect to generate revenue of \$4.69 billion to \$4.77 billion, representing year-over-year growth of 15% to 17%. This includes an approximate 3 percentage point foreign exchange tailwind after factoring in our hedging program.

We expect year-over-year GBV growth to be in the mid-teens, driven by low-double digit growth in Nights and Seats Booked and a moderate increase in ADR due to mix shift and price appreciation. In Q3, we are not assuming any significant impact related to the conflict in the Middle East.

On profitability, we expect adjusted EBITDA to increase year-over-year, and for adjusted EBITDA margin to be down slightly compared to Q3 2025 due to the timing of investments this year.

Now moving to the full year, we are raising our revenue and adjusted EBITDA outlook. We now expect year-over-year revenue growth to improve to at least mid-teens, up from the low to mid-teens guidance we provided last quarter, supported by the accelerated pace of Nights and Seats Booked we've observed across our business.

For the full year, we expect our implied take rate to be relatively flat compared to 2025, accounting for the timing of bookings versus check-in with Reserve Now, Pay Later, as well as higher customer incentives related to new businesses during 2026. Absent these incentives, we would have anticipated our implied take rate to be slightly higher during the year, driven by our monetization initiatives and execution across our product roadmap. And for full year profitability, we are now expecting our adjusted EBITDA margin to be at least 35.5%, up from 35%.

Now to close, our results this quarter are proof that the product and business changes we've made are translating into real financial outcomes. The improvements we shared, making Airbnb easier to use, helping hosts succeed and running the business more efficiently, these improvements are compounding. And we believe that showing up is a real outperformance relative to our peers. Even against tougher comps in the back half of the year, we are raising our full year guidance for both top line growth and profitability, a reflection of the pace of innovation, the operating momentum and the execution we are seeing across the business.

And with that, I will open it up to Q&A.

QUESTION AND ANSWER SECTION

Operator: Thank you. [Operator Instructions] Your first question today comes from the line of Justin Post from Bank of America. Your line is open.

Justin Post

Analyst, BofA Securities, Inc.

Q

Great. Thank you for taking my question. A lot to unpack. Let's just start with hotels. Can you tell us how the initiative is going? And what you're seeing in maybe the cities where you have a lot of inventory, not just the cities where you might have had some regulatory restrictions, but is it gaining – improving conversion rates in kind of cities where you already have a lot of inventory? Thank you.

Brian Chesky

Chairman, Chief Executive Officer & Co-Founder, Airbnb, Inc.

A

Yeah, I mean I'll start. Hey, Justin. The hotel initiative is going significantly better than I expected, and I had high expectations. What we told the team is our strategy is very simple. While we think that some trips are better in Airbnb, we think there's a lot of trips that are conducive to hotels, and those trips are last-minute short stays, business trips or where we are supply constrained. And so as we've been talking about, our goal was to build the best hotel booking product online. We now believe that we have the best hotel booking product online.

So the second question is, can we get supply? And that is, I expected the first thing. I expected us to build the best hotel booking product online. I did not know what the reception would be. And I thought we're known for homes, it would take a lot of effort for hotels to warm up to want to list on Airbnb. And that's where my expectations were not high enough, because after we began outreach for hotels, things flipped. And what we are now seeing is a huge amount of influx of interest from hotels wanting to list on Airbnb. It's probably no surprise why. Not only do they like our product, but they like that we have a huge amount of traffic. We are one of the most trafficked travel sites in the world. We also have a young audience. We have a disproportionately American audience relative to some of our competitors, and we have an extremely favorable take rate.

To answer your second question, we are seeing strength in both supply-constrained markets and in non-supply-constrained markets. And maybe the simple way to think about it is that not everyone comes to Airbnb with the intent to look for a home. A lot of people come to – there's three types of people: people who only stay in homes, people who only stay in hotels, and most people are willing to stay in both. And so, the basic theory of our marketplace is as we add more supply of homes or hotels, conversion rate of our traffic goes up and we see more bookings.

What we're also seeing is about 35% of people who come to Airbnb and book a hotel for the first time come back and book a home. So hotels not only are bringing new guests to Airbnb, but those new guests are sometimes, often, choosing to book a home. So essentially, one is making the other stronger, and that's the basic theory of Airbnb. We are absolutely going to be stepping on the gas, given the reception, and we are focused not just in supply-constrained markets, but all markets. So to answer your question, they are working well in both.

Operator: Your next question comes from the line of Richard Clarke from Bernstein. Your line is open.

Richard J. Clarke

Analyst, Bernstein Autonomous LLP

Q

Hi. Thanks for taking my question. I guess I'd just love to understand the sort of ultimate ambition from all the ancillary products you're rolling out. Are these simply sort of attach rates if someone books a home and then will add on car hire and other stuff? Or could you imagine a world where you go to Airbnb and say, please book me a two-week trip to Scotland and it will be able to fulfill the whole trip and be a sort of full-service travel OTA in that regard?

And maybe just a small sub-question, I guess your car hire partner has been acquired by a competitor. Does this make M&A a bit more of a nearer-term necessity as you build these ancillary products out?

Brian Chesky

Chairman, Chief Executive Officer & Co-Founder, Airbnb, Inc.

A

Yeah, I can take both questions. So, you can kind of think of Airbnb as probably going into like three different phases of expansion. The prior era was us being just homes for travelers. And so we became a noun and a verb, kind of like Kleenex or Xerox that was associated with just one thing.

So the first phase, and you are correct in assessing this, is that a lot of things will be – most people still come to Airbnb with a home in mind. And so, most of our business is going to be for the foreseeable future, certainly this year, attaching to people that have an intent to come finding a home. That would be attaching a service, attaching an experience or people coming to Airbnb expecting a home, but discovering hotels and booking a hotel. That might have otherwise bounced because they didn't find the home they were looking for. That's kind of phase one.

But that's the prior phase. We are now entering the next phase of expansion, which is actually not the end game. It's just the next stage. And the next stage is to become a one-stop shop for travel. So, you'll eventually be able to get all of your travel needs through Airbnb, and that's what you're starting to see. And then phase two would be we will go from traveling to living. And phase three, we go from traveling to living to other ways for people to connect on our platform.

I think you will expect over the next year for us to be very, very focused on the travel phase, one-stop shop for travel. But I do not think our ambition is limited to travel. The single reason why is because AI is an existential risk to everyone. And last year, I told our company that AI is an existential risk to us. It was the only existential risk to this company.

Now, policy is a risk, but it's not an existential risk. It's a risk that we will manage forever. But the existential risk to everyone was AI. Is AI good for you? Is AI bad for you? And I think the moment of truth happened this year. Moment of truth happened. First, we hired our CTO, Ahmad Al-Dahle. He was the leader of Meta Llama models. He came in and I think we went from a company that was a middle of the pack company for AI to a leader in AI, at least amongst companies that are not frontier labs or hyperscalers. And I think we are amongst the most AI native companies now in all of Silicon Valley.

And so I think because of that, this allows us to go into many new businesses in travel and, eventually, beyond travel that we might not have been able to go into, except for the opportunity that AI affords us. And we are seeing – again, we're able to develop products more quickly, we're able to attach a lot more products and services.

So to answer your question, yes, I do imagine that in the near term, in the near term being over the next year, year and a half, you will absolutely be able to go to Airbnb with a broad travel intent, like I like to travel with my

family to somewhere in Europe. Can you recommend where I should travel? Can you put my whole trip together? And absolutely, Airbnb will be able to do that. And that is just the next phase. It's not the limiting phase.

With regards to M&A, you're probably referring to CarTrawler being acquired by Expedia. We still think that they're going to be a great partner for us with car rental. I do not think that that's – I'm very confident in that partnership. I think we are going to be a major benefit to that company. And I think that – I'm expecting that they're going to want to continue to partner with us. And I do not think this has any impact on our M&A strategy.

Our M&A strategy remains opportunistic. As we go into a lot of new verticals, there's a lot of M&A opportunities. We have – or we're sitting on quite a lot of cash. We generate a lot of cash. Entrepreneurs would love to be part of Airbnb and to hold stock. So, I think there's a huge number of opportunities for us. But the great thing is our bias is always to grow organically and to look secondarily at acquisitions.

Operator: Your next question comes from the line of Lloyd Walmsley from Mizuho. Your line is open.

Lloyd Walmsley

Analyst, Mizuho Securities USA LLC

Q

Thanks. Two, if I can. First, just the hotel commentary sounds super encouraging. Maybe you can give us a sense of maybe anecdotes on markets where you're seeing particular conversion rate improvement or areas where you're comprising a meaningful portion of hotels, bookings. Anything you can give us that would help us understand better, either the timeframe or scale of the opportunity.

And then the second one, just wondering how the AI search tests are going, when you expect that to be a bigger part of the product? And what that – if that's a gating factor to an ad product, kind of what you think about that? Thanks a lot.

Ellie Mertz

Chief Financial Officer, Airbnb, Inc.

A

Yeah. So, let me just give a little more color on the hotels ramp. As we've shared, we started in those markets that are regulatory constrained because it's an obvious opportunity for us to bring supply to those markets where we're not always able to fulfill demand that we already have. We've expanded our supply acquisition efforts to a top 20 number of cities. And I would say more broadly, we're looking to add inventory that can be accretive to the platform versus compete with homes. And so, we're very selective with regard to what we add to make sure that it's adding great inventory that our consumers will love.

More broadly, when you think about the scaling of this product, we've shared that today, hotels are only a single-digit percent of nights booked on the platform, so a relatively small segment. But as we disclosed in the letter, given our efforts over the last several months, hotels, that segment is currently growing about three times as quickly as homes. And we have, as Brian shared previously, we have large ambitions in terms of continuing to scale, not only the rate of growth, but obviously, the contribution to the overall business in the coming years.

Brian Chesky

Chairman, Chief Executive Officer & Co-Founder, Airbnb, Inc.

A

Yeah. I mean, maybe before I answer, the second part of the question, it is kind of notable, homes and hotels, I like to think we did the really hard business first. I'm not here to say doing hotels is easy, but I'll tell you what's harder, like helping try to create a category. Airbnb homes don't have front desk. We have to teach people

hospitality. We have to navigate governments all over the world. We had the max client demand. And we had to – it was not a behavior that people were familiar with.

Hotels are, no doubt, not an easy business, but I actually think the hotels are making it an easier business for us. When you see the reception that they have, the desire to want to list on the platform and the fact that we've already done most of our work, because in fact, most of the technology tools we built for homes apply to home, hotel, that actually, it is a very natural extension for our business. And I don't want to say it's easy. Nothing in life is easy. And if it is, you're probably being complacent.

But it is a much more natural transition than I ever imagined. And also, the – I was always worried for years, the homes being next to hotels on the platform. It does not bother customers. We have really, really good personalization. And we know now with our personalization and really driven by AI, whether someone wants to see just homes, just hotels or both. So, I'm very, very, very excited and I just wanted to like maybe highlight that point.

Now to the second point on AI search, good news, we are beginning to put it in test this month. Now, that test is going to be a very small percentage of our traffic. And based on those results, we are going to then begin to expand it to more traffic over the course of this year. I just want to point out that the test that I've seen, I think, are extraordinary. They're really great.

That being said, we just have to remember that people come to Airbnb often than most people, a handful of times a year, and they have an expectation that they see a search box with a location. So it's going to take some time, months and months to retrain the customer. So, the way we're initially going to roll it out is the default is going to still be the core search. Above, you'll see a toggle.

Once you turn the toggle on, you're going to be able to try the new AI search. We'll have to see how it converts. I think for people who toggle it on, it's going to convert very, very well. We don't want to impose that on everyone. We want – by the way, we learned this with total prices way. We start with a toggle. That toggle, for those people who toggle, was very positive. We want to educate people. And so, I think you're going to see this play out over the course of this year and into next.

Now AI search, you can actually think about as really three or four major features. One is the search input. I can type the natural language whatever I want. The second thing is it can essentially respond to a natural language, rather than just saying 300 search results. It can respond to natural language. Then the title, the title could actually be AI generated and they can be conversational, as if we're meeting a chatbot but much more visual.

Then you get to the product description page and the highlights are AI generated in real-time personalized view. You go down the page, you have a question, you can ask the PDP through AI. You see the entire journey, not just AI search, is going to be powered by AI. And what this will feel like is going to – it's going to feel as or almost conversational as a chatbot, hopefully less chat, in fewer words, because we think travel is more visual, very, very personalized, and what this will mean is much higher conversion rate.

Operator: Your next question comes from the line of Jed Kelly from Oppenheimer. Your line is open.

Jed Kelly

Analyst, Oppenheimer & Co., Inc.

Q

Hey, great. Just following-up on some – on the changes in fees. Are you planning to roll that out to every host or is that mostly still geared towards professional property managers.

Ellie Mertz

Chief Financial Officer, Airbnb, Inc.

A

Thanks, Jed. Yes, so what we initially launched back in September of last year was rolling out single service fee for our API connected host, which is predominantly property managers. Fast forward, we did extensive testing on a broader swath of hosts this winter and spring and have begun migrating the remainder of our hosts to the single service fee. And we anticipate by year end, our entire supply base will be on that single service fee.

As a reminder, that single service fee allows us to provide more simplified pricing recommendations, and in aggregate, has a kind of downward pressure on pricing to allow us, one, to offer more value to guests, but also ensure that we are priced competitively relative to other platforms.

Operator: Your next question comes from the line of Ken Gawrelski from Wells Fargo. Your line is open.

Kenneth James Gawrelski

Analyst, Wells Fargo & Co.

Q

Thank you very much. Two, if I may. First, maybe, Brian, you talked about the reception from your customers on – to hotels on the platform. Can you talk a little bit more about your hosts and their reception as you continue to roll out new cities with hotel supply?

And then, two, could you please maybe talk about, as you think about the personal experience that you're building, the journey on Airbnb, do you think you're going to go – is it – do you start with kind of certain geos and build out all the experiences and figure out for each geo that you have – you can build an experience of trip planning or are you talking more broadly, like you need to have basically a global trip planning experience? Thank you.

Brian Chesky

Chairman, Chief Executive Officer & Co-Founder, Airbnb, Inc.

A

Okay. On the – thanks, Ken. On the first question, we haven't really gotten much feedback from our core hosts. I mean, mostly, they just want to make sure their bookings are going up and our results show they are. And if we do get asked, though, I would say that the rise of the tide raises the sale [ph] above of (00:34:03).

So essentially, I don't mean to give our hosts like a business school marketplace lesson, but if they were curious, I would tell them that what Amazon learned in the 2000s was selling DVDs and selling CDs helped the sales books to not cannibalize them. And every time they added a new category, it strengthened and lifted both of the prior categories, and that the most important thing for hosts is that it's the [indiscernible] (00:34:35) concept essentially that we bring more people to the platform.

If we bring more people to the platform, then we can match the perfect supply to the exact guests that wants that supply. And so, we actually see hotels being accretive to the bookings for our home hosts, and I think the results are showing that. So, we haven't heard from them. And mostly, when we do hear from them, it's about their bookings, but mostly, we're seeing very positive results.

Now to the second question, I think most supply, we test city by city. So hotels, we go city by city. Services, we go city by city. Experiences, we go city by city. But most software, we really do globally. We might test in a country but we don't really do that city by city. So to answer your question, this will be broad-based trip planning that will be rolling out globally, and we will test it globally. Sometimes, we test it in the country, but often, we can test it globally.

Operator: Your next question comes from the line of Eric Sheridan from Goldman Sachs. Your line is open.

Eric J. Sheridan

Analyst, Goldman Sachs & Co. LLC

Thanks so much for taking the question. You've been in an investment cycle for quite a while now, and now, you're building a lot of demand coming out of some of the building blocks you put in place over the last couple of years. Can you talk a little bit about the interplay between incremental margins in the business over the long term, and how much of that incremental margin you think needs to be reinvested back into the operating momentum, as opposed to how much of that incremental margin might drop to the bottom line? Thanks so much.

Ellie Mertz

Chief Financial Officer, Airbnb, Inc.

Yeah. Thanks, Eric. So I'm not going to give you a specific guide for 2027 and beyond, but I think looking at our track record, you can even see a couple of things. One is the underlying economics of this business are extremely strong from both an EBITDA and a free cash flow basis. Second, last year, we did have a bit of an investment cycle, but given the growth that it helped on for the current year, we're able to both accelerate growth, invest substantially behind that growth and also deliver an expansion in the margin.

As we look forward, we're going to seek to do the same and we're constantly looking for opportunities to grow. And so, where we have those opportunities, we will lean in. But I think given the track record and the somewhat steady EBITDA margins that we have delivered, I think you can see there's a relative floor in our ability to continue to invest against that.

Operator: Your next question comes from the line of Ron Josey from Citi. Your line is open.

Ronald Josey

Analyst, Citigroup Global Markets, Inc.

Great. Thanks for taking the question. Brian, when we're talking about all the new products that are coming out, one of them for hosts was called personalized recommendations. And I think it's helped hosts improve listings and calendar and pricing. So, I want to hear a little bit more about the pricing side and how Airbnb is helping hosts sort of decide what the optimal pricing is for each home that's available.

And then the second question is on experiences. And so, we know that supply is up 80%, I think I heard that right, year-over-year and we're accelerating bookings as a result. But we'd love to hear more on whether experiences at a size and scale yet to actually contribute to overall Nights and Seats Booked. Thank you.

Brian Chesky

Chairman, Chief Executive Officer & Co-Founder, Airbnb, Inc.

So yeah, on pricing, I think this is one of the biggest single levers for growth that we have. I think it's significantly greater than Reserve Now, Pay Later. So if you want to just put it in perspective, it is – I don't know. I don't want to say at multiple, but many multiples bigger than RNPL. Now, why is it? Well, because every [ph] launch started as (00:38:18) affordable alternative to hotels, affordability and values are the most important things we can do, we don't price the listings.

The best thing we can do is show hosts that if they were at a better price for listings, then they will make more money. And we are essentially building an entirely new pricing model. No guests – no surprise, it will be powered

by AI. AI is able to take in a lot of data sources. They're able to take in a lot of data sources of hotel prices, of Airbnb prices, events coming to town, the nature of lead time bookings, and based on that, we have a new pricing model that we're rolling out to hosts. I think this is going to be much more powerful. And we're also going to make it much easier for them to update their prices.

So, we're going to be able to let them just tap a button and go immediately with our recommendations. We can coach them on when events are coming to town, how they might want to change their pricing and what I think this is going to do is it's going to hopefully be generating a huge amount of growth for the company. It's frankly one of the single biggest levers that we have to accelerate the growth of our core business and you could think about this as us making massive changes to the host side of our app. Most people open our app. They only see the guest side. The host side is just as sophisticated, and we're putting just as much investment towards it. And pricing and calendar are essentially two sides of the same coin because you see your prices on the calendar, right?

Most people don't have a single price. They have different prices for every day and the best way to price your home like a hotel is to have different prices on different days. And those prices to be dynamically changed. And I think, I mean – I think that it's very possible that right now hotels have very sophisticated pricing management. They have entire teams of people doing that. I don't think anyone is going to be better than AI at doing this. And so, I think that our models are going to be very, very powerful and I hope in the future hotels [ph] you can use that (00:40:09).

Now, with our Experiences, they're growing really quickly but they're growing on a small base. It's a long term. I think the way to think about Experiences is let's talk about time horizons. To drive near-term growth, it's mostly home because that's massive scale and so homes is the shortest horizon and the biggest drivers are pricing and Project Hawaii-type features, conversion rate getting more supply.

The second horizon I would describe as international expansion in hotel and you can see billions of dollars incremental revenue. It's nearly adjacent and then the next horizon after that is going to be services and experiences. So, those are on a multi-year time horizon. They're going to be a bit smaller, but we are very, very optimistic about this. We're seeing a lot of growth.

The way I'm measuring the growth of Experiences is I'm not looking at the global growth rate although it's great. I'm looking at the growth rate of markets like Paris and then we basically have this idea of 1 to 10 to many, really try to get product market fit in one market then take that to 10 markets, then you take that to many like thousands of markets. In fact, this is how we did it with the core business. We focused the core business on New York City, then we brought it to many markets. Uber started in, I think, San Francisco. I think DoorDash started in Palo Alto. Uber Eats started in like, I think, Toronto and Santa Monica.

So, it's 1 to 10 to many is a tried and true. And we are on the like tens of markets where we're seeing growth of quite high growth. And experience will grow very quick when we take that and industrialize it to thousands of markets. And that's not this year.

Operator: Your next question comes from the line of John Colantuoni from Jefferies. Your line is open.

John Colantuoni
Analyst, Jefferies LLC



Thanks for taking my question. With AI helping drive faster velocity of innovation, so I was hoping to get your perspective on how this transition to AI-native could impact your product costs and if there are any operational adjustments you're making to help minimize the impact. Thanks.

Brian Chesky

Chairman, Chief Executive Officer & Co-Founder, Airbnb, Inc.

A

It won't affect us that much. I mean, we may have – let's back up for a second. So, ChatGPT launched 3.5 years ago, I think, almost four years ago. Is it almost four years ago? Yeah. We are coming on the near four-year anniversary in three months of ChatGPT and in the nearly four years, almost all the actual business that's been generated is on the enterprise.

I think I've mentioned this in the past, but I'm involved [indiscernible] (00:42:48) the board and the last batch I saw was 175 companies, 159 were enterprise. I think part of the reason why is a lot of companies have [ph] not factored out (00:42:56) how to make money on the consumer side. Why is this? Because the inference cost is not cheap and there's huge capital expenditures. Well, the great thing about Airbnb is two points. Number one, we do not need to make any major capital investments. We are not buying up a whole bunch of GPUs.

Second, the inference cost of Airbnb are kind of de minimis relative to the ROI of our business model, right? We're not like in the business of information where we're trying to monetize. Our transactions are very high dollar transactions and if AI can just increase our conversion rate just a little bit, the inference cost is so outweighed by the amount of money we make on that increased ROI.

So, I think that what you're seeing is the cost of tokens develop products and the inference costs run the models pales in comparison to the incremental revenue we generate and the incremental output or throughput we're seeing. So, I'm sure we could always be a little more efficient, but I think we're really, really disciplined. We're not like so-called token maxing, which I think is like this thing where I think all these CEOs beginning of the year kind of like had this mandate, I want to see everyone use AI. It was kind of a vanity of trying to have people use as many tokens as possible.

Luckily, I have a great technology leader in Ahmad and we've been really, really rigorous and thoughtful about it's not about how many tokens you use. It's about the throughput of your product and the quality of your product designs and how much you're shipping. And so, I don't know, Ellie, you want to add anything? But like I think it's very efficient.

Ellie Mertz

Chief Financial Officer, Airbnb, Inc.

A

I would just add tactically in the updated guidance that we've provided obviously does assume a material increase in terms of the AI spend over the course of the year. So, I would note that, yes, we are expanding margins while absorbing that increased cost.

On the flip side, the early offsets that we're already realizing, one is obviously the improvement in our customer service costs. We called that out in the letter. The customer service cost per booking is down about 16% year-over-year, in large part due to the AI agent. Second, what we're seeing is that we don't need to grow our head count at levels that we did in the past because we're getting so much more output and speed from our existing workforce, which obviously also creates efficiencies over time.

Operator: Your next question comes from the line of Kevin Kopelman from TD Cowen. Your line is open.

Kevin Kopelman

Analyst, TD Cowen

Q

Oh, great. Thanks a lot. Could you talk more about that 11% growth statistic that you called out for growth in first-time bookers? Anything you can call out that's particularly helping with these new customers? And with all the product improvements you've been rolling out, are you seeing anything you track like Net Promoter Scores, for example, increasing through these new features? Thanks.

Ellie Mertz

Chief Financial Officer, Airbnb, Inc.

A

Yeah. So, on the acceleration of first-time bookers, similar to the broader narrative, it is not one single thing that is causing that acceleration. It's the compounding impact of the whole product road map. A couple specifics I would note. So, first, obviously, we're seeing outsized growth in first-time bookers in our expansion markets. We called out a few in the letter. We're seeing really strong growth in places like India and Brazil where we're introducing large, growing numbers of new users every year.

Second, what is also supporting that number is the core markets. Obviously, the growth in recent years of first-time bookers in our core markets has been slower given the level of penetration we have across those markets. And yet, in recent quarters, we've also seen an acceleration of first-time booker growth in effectively almost all of our core markets inclusive of the US.

When you think about some of the specific product features that have helped, one is absolutely Reserve Now, Pay Later. We see that that is a really attractive payment option in particular for people who have maybe aware of Airbnb. They're on the site, but they haven't booked with us yet and it gives them, frankly, a lot more confidence to book that future stay when they don't need to put down a sizable credit card fee up-front. So, I'll call that as one.

And then more broadly, a lot of our work, just simply on sign up, log in, merchandising, search, all of these are additive in terms of, again, getting that first-time user over the hump of trying to figure out what listing is right for them. And having the confidence to go ahead and book.

Operator: Your next question comes from the line of Conor Cunningham from Melius Research. Your line is open.

Conor Cunningham

Analyst, Melius Research LLC

Q

Hi, everyone. Thank you. I'd like to get a little bit more detail. If you could just unpack the core growth expansion that you saw in the quarter. You talked about how everything's kind of accelerated, but just – Brian, I know you just said you didn't want to go down to one single product. But if you could just talk about the innovation in general and how that's playing out.

And then just on ADRs, I heard you talk a little bit about that, but if you could just talk about your like long-term pricing strategy. I know you're going to roll out some new ADR pricing stuff to your host. So, just anything there. The only reason why I flagged that is just the fact that you're seeing ADR's going to grow faster than hotels at this point, so just any thoughts there would be helpful. Thank you.

Brian Chesky

Chairman, Chief Executive Officer & Co-Founder, Airbnb, Inc.

A

Yeah. I mean, like there's probably like – shareholder letter, we – I think we highlighted like 12 or 15 things and those 12 or 15 things are 12 or 15 out of hundreds of things. Of course, and I won't list all 12 or 15 right now, but let me give you a couple examples.

So, on the guest side, we redesigned the homepage. The homepage is now much more personalized, these things that are going to be relevant to you, and we're seeing more people engage the homepage, book right off the homepage. Our search results are much more intelligent, much more personalized to you. Our maps, if you go to search result maps or especially maps on each listing, we now show nearby restaurants, landmarks, transportation. So, the maps have really come alive.

This seems like a small one, but we've completely redesigned log in and sign up. We were having – we have so much traffic. We were having as many as like a few hundred thousand people failing to log in every day. This is like whether they forgot their email or just the friction. Small optimizations are massive. So, we designed our sign up or log in on iOS, Android, web. That increased a lot of conversion. We've added a lot of flexibility in log in, just other ways to log in.

On payments, I mean, in checkout, of course, there is Reserve Now, Pay Later. We've added it to more countries, more listings. We made it more visible on the booking flow. We've also had more flexible cancellation policies. Our checkout is completely updated. We've got interest-free installments and those are just a few of the guest side features.

And then of course, on the host side, the single service fee has meant prices have become more competitive because a whole bunch of API hosts were accidentally mispricing because they were pricing [ph] on their (00:50:23) other platforms and our guest fee was going on top of that. So, that's been really big. We've had major improvements to insights, dashboard. Now, I'm kind of giving you a laundry list, but you get the idea.

But again, there is no one thing. I would recommend you, go to our shareholder letter. We have, I think, 12 to 15 things. We also have three graphics that show some of the features step-by-step and so those will just give you a bit of the [indiscernible] (00:50:48).

Maybe the only thing I just want to say is we're getting momentum. In other words, a question might be, well, what's next and the answer is there's a huge pipeline of things on the horizon. I had this theory a few years ago that there'd be like you get all the low-hanging fruit and each new thing would be harder and harder. Actually, it's just the opposite. Project Hawaii taught us that you get momentum that the team finds bigger and bigger opportunities. And so, we're kind of layering on all these different features, all these different improvements. I think what you're going to end up seeing is this is not a one-time boost in growth. This is durable growth.

.....
Ellie Mertz

Chief Financial Officer, Airbnb, Inc.

[ph] So, I'll just talk (00:51:32) a little bit about the pricing strategy?
.....

Brian Chesky

Chairman, Chief Executive Officer & Co-Founder, Airbnb, Inc.

Yeah.
.....

Ellie Mertz

Chief Financial Officer, Airbnb, Inc.

I would say just at a high level, our pricing strategy is to provide hosts the tools to make them as price-competitive as possible. We want to make sure that we are consistently delivering value for money to our guests and maximizing earnings for our hosts. In many cases, that means we encourage our hosts to bring their prices down, and in some cases, it means we want to make sure they're not leaving money on the table.

I think one of the probably [indiscernible] (00:52:06) point over the last couple of years is that we have been aggressively pushing pricing tips and affordability across the platform. And you've seen yet the nominal ADRs rise over that period. One thing we called out explicitly this quarter is the growth in underlying bedroom nights. One of the factors that has been driving ADR up in recent years has been the continued disproportionate popularity of larger homes. People come to Airbnb specifically because we are great for families, for large groups, and that obviously involves larger homes with multiple bedrooms.

What we've seen is that the growth in what we call bedroom nights has, one, been at a higher level and also accelerated more on a year-over-year basis than our nights booked, which gives you a sense of, number one, what is differentiated and popular on our platform, but also that component of ADR appreciation that is durable and really a reflection of incremental value delivered, not just rising prices, which is important to note in terms of thinking about the long-term pricing strategy.

Operator: Your next question comes from the line of Colin Sebastian from Baird. Your line is open.

Colin Alan Sebastian

Analyst, Robert W. Baird & Co., Inc.

Q

Great. Good afternoon. Thanks for taking my questions. I guess, Brian, first, when we look at the expansion of the services platform outside of lodging, which of the newer categories would you say are signaling the strongest early traction and maybe even unit economics relative to expectations? And then how are you pacing investment across that group as we look ahead over the next year or two, understanding that you have other new products in the pipeline? Thank you.

Brian Chesky

Chairman, Chief Executive Officer & Co-Founder, Airbnb, Inc.

A

I mean, car rentals is going to be the biggest one by far just because of how big the asset is and I think the thing that we're surprised by in a good way is that the length of the reservation is long. In fact, it's longer than the average length than an Airbnb stay. We thought the average length of a car rental would be shorter than an Airbnb stay. It's actually longer. There's a variety of reasons why. It might be they want the car for longer than their Airbnb stay. They might be staying somewhere else after they checkout, but that was the big variable, and we underestimated how long the reservations would be. And we're going to now expand this globally. I think that's going to be really huge.

But the same time, like luggage storage, what a sleeper hit. I went onstage in this keynote, wanted to talk about all these AI features, and the biggest cheer I got was luggage storage. And I finally felt cool on the internet. I posted on Instagram and people were like cheering for luggage storage.

So, that's not the sexiest service, I would say, but I will say that like what we've learned is that every service in and of itself has value. Now, some are going to drive a lot more revenue like car rentals and luggage storage, but what all these services have in common is they make you more likely to want to book a home on Airbnb or a hotel on Airbnb. And so, we have a pipeline of dozens of more services. Some are going to be really big like groceries where we're going to be doing international expansion.

Food delivery, and these are going to be partnerships. We're not building a food delivery service, but it's going to be really integrated well into the app. A lot of people don't know which food delivery or ride-sharing or grocery service to use when they get to a country. It's not the same app everywhere. It's integrated. They have the address. We often offer deals and discounts, so they make the product really, really compelling.

We're going to expand a lot more services, but we do not think that they'll incur a lot of cost because most of the big ones we're talking about are partnerships. Partnerships mean the cost is incurred by the company fulfilling the service, not us. We're essentially lead generation for them, and so we do not see a big incurring of cost.

On the hosted services, what you might call first-party services where there are hosts, we're kind of going not category by category, but by city by city. So, like for example, in Tulum, a lot of people go there and they want to relax. No surprise, massages are really, really popular in Tulum.

In Paris, massages aren't as popular. People aren't looking to relax in Paris. They're looking at their photos, so therefore, photography is very popular. So, we're going to be looking at both hosted services, first-party services, and partner services. A lot of the momentum will be partner services. We're going to be able to launch a lot of them, and we do not think there will be much cost because they're partnerships.

.....
Operator: Your next question comes from the line of Doug Anmuth from JPMorgan. Your line is open.

Doug Anmuth

Analyst, JPMorgan Securities LLC

Great. Thanks for taking the question. Brian, just given your AI-driven product innovation and improvements and as you scale hotels more, just curious how you might think about a more formal B2B opportunity down the line. Thanks.

.....
Brian Chesky

Chairman, Chief Executive Officer & Co-Founder, Airbnb, Inc.

Can you elaborate on the question?

.....
Doug Anmuth

Analyst, JPMorgan Securities LLC

Just whether you would do something that would kind of go-to-market more toward B2B opportunity in travel.

.....
Brian Chesky

Chairman, Chief Executive Officer & Co-Founder, Airbnb, Inc.

Do you mean like what Expedia's doing by B2B? What do you mean by B2B? Like...

.....
Doug Anmuth

Analyst, JPMorgan Securities LLC

Yeah. Yeah, exactly, something more specifically for enterprise and businesses.

.....
Brian Chesky

Chairman, Chief Executive Officer & Co-Founder, Airbnb, Inc.

I think we're like – I think – how do I explain this? To use computer analogy, BlackBerry was a very enterprise-first company. Apple was a very consumer-first company and I think ultimately, consumer wins and the consumers kind of point the enterprises. So, I think the enterprise is going to be really important for us. Our B2B strategy is kind of emerging, but we think that the best strategy and it's with the one that Apple pursued was to get the consumers to vote, and then they tell the employers they want to use your service and you make it really easy for them.

One thing I will say, I don't know if you're asking this question, but I don't really see us being in the like the white label business. I think the Airbnb brand is so strong and so powerful that the last thing we want to do is strip that brand away. So, I don't know if that – either those answered your question at all. Did I answer your question? Hopefully, they did.

Doug Anmuth

Analyst, JPMorgan Securities LLC

Yeah.

Q

Operator: And that concludes our question-and-answer session. I will now turn the call back over to Brian Chesky for some final closing remarks.

Brian Chesky

Chairman, Chief Executive Officer & Co-Founder, Airbnb, Inc.

All right. Well, thank you all for joining today and I just wanted to say we're really, really, really excited about the results this quarter. We delivered one of the strongest quarters in years. We exceeded our outlook and we're raising our full year guidance, but what excites me most isn't the quarter. It's we're seeing broad-based momentum across Airbnb. Growth is accelerating in core markets. More people are booking Airbnb for the first time and we're [ph] ebbing (00:59:08) faster than we ever have before.

And these results are not isolated. I think they're evidence that the changes we made over the last several years are working. And that's what gives us confidence that this momentum is here to stay. I'm incredibly proud of our team that's working incredibly hard to deliver the results that we've talked about today and I want to thank you all for being investors and partners on the journey. We'll see you next quarter.

Operator: This concludes today's conference call. Thank you for your participation. You may now disconnect.

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